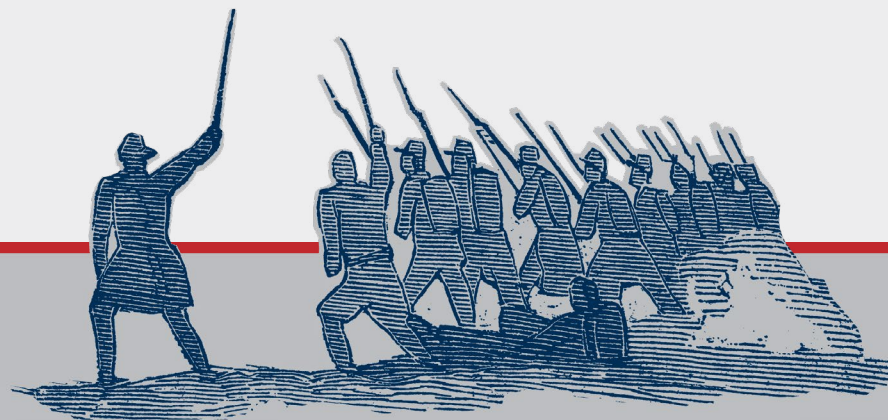


Missouri State Archives
A Division of the Office of the Secretary of State
PO Box 1747
Jefferson City, Missouri 65102
573-751-3280
www.sos.mo.gov/archives

DIVIDED LOYALTIES

Missouri Digital Heritage
www.MissouriDigitalHeritage.com



CIVIL WAR DOCUMENTS FROM THE MISSOURI STATE ARCHIVES

*Front cover: Detail from an illustration of the Battle of
Springfield, 1861. Harper's Weekly*

Divided Loyalties: Civil War Documents from the Missouri State Archives examines the upheaval and uncertainty that characterized Missouri during the Civil War era. Drawing on more than nine million pages of Civil War-related documents and court cases, the exhibit goes beyond the stories of battles and military strategy to consider the charged atmosphere of social conflict that permeated the state for the two decades that followed the Kansas Border Wars of the mid-1850s.

The exhibit opens with a look at pre-Civil War Missouri and the role the institution of slavery played in the state's culture and economy. This section of the exhibit includes a look at the way in which slavery was protected in Missouri's first constitution. It shows how slaves were treated as property that could be bought, sold, and distributed by probate courts. It also features the famous court case brought by Dred and Harriet Scott, two slaves seeking their freedom in St. Louis.

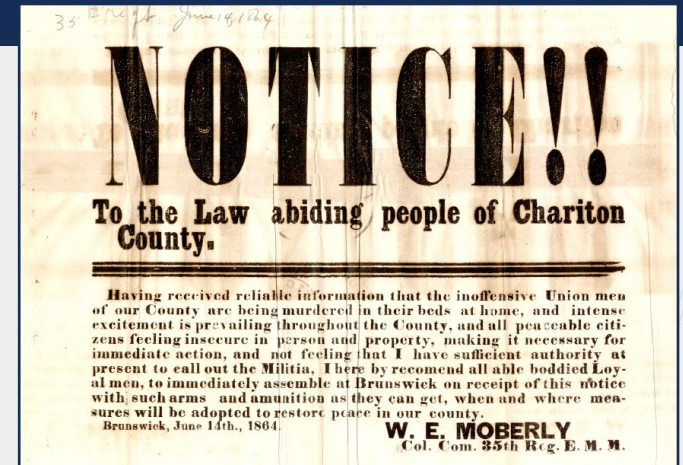
Divided Loyalties shows how the issue of slavery split Missouri's white population. Though an 1861 state convention determined that the state would not leave the Union, Federal troops advanced on Jefferson City, forcing Governor

Claiborne Fox Jackson and the Missouri State Guard to abandon the state capitol. The exhibit includes documents from both Missouri's pro-southern elected state "government in exile" and the federally-backed provisional government that took its place in June 1861.

Documents gathered from the Missouri Adjutant General's Office, such as muster roles, company histories and military correspondence, shed light on the lives of soldiers who

Recruitment poster, Chariton County, Missouri, 1864. *Missouri State Archives*

Background: Detail from an illustration of the Battle of Carthage, 1861. *Harper's Weekly*



fought within the state and elsewhere during the war. These documents also show that during the war, even those Missourians who did not serve in the military could be subjected to suspicion, discrimination and even violence at the hands of Union troops and bushwhackers alike.

More than one-third of *Divided Loyalties* is devoted to the challenges Missourians faced during the decade after the war's end. The state's 1865 constitution, written immediately after the war, included a provision that disenfranchised a large portion of the state's population. Anyone suspected of sympathizing with the Confederacy was prevented from voting, holding elected office, becoming a minister, or teaching school. The exhibit includes several court cases in which Missourians fought to regain their lost rights. Other lawsuits were aimed at settling grievances over crimes committed during the war. The exhibit includes cases that seek restitution for murder, theft, slander and vandalism.

Because the courts were not prepared to resolve all of the wrongs committed during the war, many Missourians turned to vigilante violence to settle disputes. Most famous among those attempting to even the score through crime were brothers Frank and Jesse James. *Divided Loyalties* includes several court cases and documents that chronicle various attempts to bring the James brothers and other criminals to justice.

Through state documents and court cases, *Divided Loyalties* shows that the Civil War in Missouri was not fought solely on the battlefield. The conflicts that surrounded the war were so divisive that they affected civilian and soldier alike.

SHERIFF'S SALE.
UNDER EXECUTION.

ON SATURDAY the 9th day of May, 1863, I will offer for sale openly and publicly, by auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand, between the hours of nine o'clock a. m. and five o'clock p. m. of said day, before the Court House door in the town of Columbia, Boone county, Mo., the following slaves to wit:

Matilda aged about 15 years,	Catharine about 9 years,
Julia Ann 15 "	George 25 "

Also 3 Jennetts, 1 Jack 3 years old, 1 Jack 2 years old, 4 Mares, 1 yearling Colt, 3 milch Cows, 1 yoke of Steers;

Levied on as the property of William R. Yates, to satisfy the following executions: one in favor of Robert L. Holt, one in favor of James M. Gordon Esq of George W. Gordon, one in favor of Smith & Selby, all against said Elijah B. Christman, and three in favor of Boone County against said Yates, et al.

ALSO all the right, title and interest of Elijah B. Christman, in and to the following slaves to wit:

Sam aged about 45 years,	Rosey aged about 10 years,
Venia 40 "	Mary 7 "
Top 19 "	Fillmore 5 "
Susan 18 "	Lizzie 2 "
Charlotte 16 "	Dilla aged 7 months,
	Howard aged 12 years.

Levied on to satisfy five executions, two in favor of Zach. Hook Adm'r of Fisking Curtis, one in favor of Thomas Karmes, one in favor of James M. Gordon Esq of George W. Gordon, one in favor of Smith & Selby, all against said Elijah B. Christman.

ALSO all the right, title and interest of Felix G. Lutzore in and to the following slaves to wit:

Polly aged about 18 years and Sam aged about 7 years.

Levied on to satisfy executions in favor of J. Kinberly, C. H. Harlin Operator for W. B. Jewell, John W. Carter, Gabriel Parker and E. W. Henry, administrators of J. S. Parker, Austin (deceased), How Permitt, Wm. T. Orms, all against said Felix G. Lutzore.

J. H. WAUGH,
April 15, 1863. Sheriff Boone county, Mo.

Sheriff's sale bill, Boone County, Missouri, 1863. *Missouri State Archives*