State Board of Education

Under the Missouri Constitution (Article IX), the State Board of Education has general authority for “supervision of instruction in the public schools.” Today, this responsibility includes the oversight of educational programs and services that serve Missourians from preschool through the adult levels.

The State Board of Education is composed of eight lay citizens, appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate to serve eight-year terms. The terms are staggered so that one term expires each year. No more than four members may belong to the same political party. No more than one member of the board may live in the same county or congressional district.

The board appoints the commissioner of education to serve as its chief executive officer and as director of the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education. The board is required by law to meet at least twice a year in Jefferson City. Generally, though, the board meets for two days each month.

The primary role of the board is to provide leadership and advocacy for the improvement of Missouri’s public education system. The board also establishes policies and regulations needed to carry out state and federal laws related to public education. The board’s major duties include:

- Setting accreditation standards for local school districts through the Missouri School Improvement Program (MSIP). The accreditation standards define basic requirements for curriculum, student performance, staffing, high school graduation, and other areas of school operations.
- Establishing “academic performance standards” for the public schools and designing an assessment system to measure students’ learning, as required by the Outstanding Schools Act of 1993. In response to that law, the state developed the “Missouri Assessment Program” (MAP), a performance-based testing system that is used annually in all school districts.
  - Setting education and certification requirements for all professional personnel (teachers, administrators, librarians, counselors, etc.) in public schools.
  - Approving educator-preparation programs in the state’s community colleges and four-year institutions, both public and private.
  - Establishing regulations and administrative requirements for the distribution of state and federal funds to school districts and other agencies.
  - Monitoring school districts’ compliance with state and federal laws and regulations. This includes the administration of federally supported programs in the areas of special education, vocational-technical education and child nutrition (the school lunch and breakfast programs).
  - Administering the Missouri School for the Blind (St. Louis), the Missouri School for the Deaf (Fulton) and the system of State Schools for Severely Handicapped.
  - Administering vocational rehabilitation services for adult citizens with disabilities. (See Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.)

State Board of Education
Thompson, Russell V., (R), president, Columbia;
Davis, Thomas R., (D), vice president, Kansas City;
Herschend, Peter F., (R), Branson;
Osborn, Jeannine H., (R), Kirkwood;
Preston, Betty E., (D), Chillicothe;
Rogers, Vanetta,
Sharp, Patt V., (D), Kennett;
Spring, Paula, (R), Warsaw.

Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

Article IX of the Missouri Constitution reads, in part: “A general diffusion of knowledge and intelligence being essential to the preservation of the rights and liberties of the people, the general assembly shall establish and maintain free public schools for the gratuitous instruction of all persons in this state within ages not in excess of twenty-one years as prescribed by law.”

To help carry out this mandate the legislature first established a state office of education, with an elected state superintendent, in 1839. The office went through several transformations until the current constitution, adopted in 1945, established the State Board of Education in its present form and created a department of education, headed by an appointed commissioner of education.
The Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE) was reorganized and established in its present form by the Omnibus State Reorganization Act of 1974.

The department is primarily a service agency that works with educators, legislators, government agencies, community leaders and citizens to maintain a strong public education system. Through its statewide school-improvement initiatives and its regulatory functions, the department strives to assure that all citizens have access to high-quality public education.

The Department of Elementary and Secondary Education is the administrative arm of the State Board of Education. In addition to the Commissioner of Education, the senior staff of the department consists of one deputy commissioner, one associate commissioner and five assistant commissioners. The associate and assistant commissioners each head one of the department's six main divisions.

Office of the Commissioner of Education
Telephone: (573) 751-4212 / FAX: (573) 751-1179

The commissioner of education directs the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education and fulfills other duties as prescribed by law (Section 161.122, RSMo). These duties include: supervising schools and directing the process by which school districts are accredited; suggesting ways to upgrade curriculum and instruction in public schools; working with state and local officials to assure efficient management of public schools; advising local school officials, teachers and patrons about education-related issues and laws; and seeking “in every way to elevate the standards and efficiency of the instruction given in the public schools of the state.” The commissioner is appointed by, and serves at the pleasure of, the State Board of Education.

Deputy Commissioner
Telephone: (573) 751-3503 / FAX: (573) 751-1179

The deputy commissioner serves as chief of staff for the agency, maintains liaison with the legislature and other agencies, and oversees all of the department’s activities related to school improvement.

Division of Administrative and Financial Services
Telephone: (573) 751-2587 / FAX: (573) 751-1179

The associate commissioner heads this division. It is responsible for distributing all federal
and state funds to local school districts and other agencies that provide education-related services. The school finance section assists local school officials with budgeting, audits, and the reporting of financial statistics. Other personnel in this division administer the federally funded school lunch and breakfast programs and distribute state funds for pupil transportation. This division also manages the department's internal business operations, such as accounting, budget, human resources and information technology.

Division of School Improvement
Telephone: (573) 751-4234 / FAX: (573) 751-9434

A primary function of this division is to manage the Missouri School Improvement Program (MSIP), the state’s accreditation system for public school districts. It also assists local educators with curriculum development and student testing. The Curriculum Services Section provides technical assistance to local school personnel in the areas of math, science, social studies, language arts, health/physical education and fine arts. This division also administers a wide range of state- and federally-funded grant programs that assist local schools (Title I and other federal programs, early childhood and parent education, charter schools, gifted education, educational technology, the A+ Schools program, etc.). The School Core Data Section oversees the collection and reporting of education-related statistics.

Division of Special Education
Telephone: (573) 751-5739 / FAX: (573) 526-4404

This division administers state and federal funds to support services for students and adults with disabilities. Staff members in this division work with other state and local agencies to coor-
The division is responsible for the operation of three school systems administered by the State Board of Education. These are the Missouri School for the Blind, the Missouri School for the Deaf, and the State Schools for Severely Handicapped. Through their outreach programs and consulting services, these school systems assist local school personnel and families throughout the state in meeting the needs of children with disabilities.

**Missouri School for the Blind**

3815 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 63110
Telephone: (314) 776-4320 / FAX: (314) 776-1875

The Missouri School for the Blind provides elementary, secondary and vocational instruction, in both residential and day-school programs, for children who are legally blind, deaf-blind, or have other multiple disabilities. A five-member board of advisors, appointed by the State Board of Education, assists the school in planning its programs and services. The advisors serve four-year terms.

**Missouri School for the Blind**

Board of Advisors

Gerard, Donald K., president, St. Louis; Hamilton, Philip D., vice president, New Florence; Burke, Leon, St. Louis; Pfefferkorn, Janie, Ladue; Walker, Barbara J., Rock Hill.

**Missouri School for the Deaf**

505 E. Fifth St., Fulton 65251
Telephone: (573) 592-4000 / FAX: (573) 592-2570

The Missouri School for the Deaf provides elementary, secondary and vocational instruction, in both residential and day-school programs, for deaf or hard-of-hearing children. The State Board of Education appoints a five-member board of advisors to assist the school. The advisors serve four-year terms.

**Missouri School for the Deaf**

Board of Advisors

Wilson, Antonina B., president, St. Ann; Hamilton, Charlotte, vice president, Fulton; Eaker, Julie, Columbia; Long, Natalie, Holts Summit; Vacancy.

**State Schools for the Severely Handicapped**

PO Box 480, Jefferson City 65102
Telephone: (573) 751-4427 / FAX: (573) 751-0276

The State Schools for Severely Handicapped operate day-school programs for students with disabilities.
severe disabilities (ages 5-21) in 37 facilities across the state. The comprehensive educational program consists of developmental and therapeutic services, functional academics and vocational preparation.

**Division of Teacher Quality and Urban Education**

*Telephone: (573) 751-2931 / FAX: (573) 526-3580*

This division is responsible for evaluating teacher-training programs offered by Missouri’s higher education institutions and for issuing certificates (licenses) to all professional personnel who work in the state’s public school system. Personnel in this division also conduct background checks on applicants for teaching certificates and investigate certificate-holders who are charged with misconduct.

Other sections in this division award grants for innovative professional development programs; administer the state-funded “career ladder” program; and manage state-funded scholarship programs for prospective teachers.

**Division of Vocational and Adult Education**

*Telephone: (573) 751-2660 / FAX: (573) 526-4261*

This division is responsible for a wide range of programs that serve the vocational and technical training needs of high school students, post-secondary students (community college), adults, and industry. Personnel in the division provide professional leadership and administer state and federal funds to support occupational training services in local high schools, area vocational-technical schools and community colleges.

The division’s programs and services provide students and adults with the knowledge and skills needed for employment in current or emerging fields, to continue their education, or to be retrained for new business and industry practices. This division also administers state-wide adult education services, including adult education and literacy, the high school equivalency-testing program (GED), and workforce development (job training).

**Division of Vocational Rehabilitation**

*3024 Dupont Circle, Jefferson City 65109
Telephone: (573) 751-3251 / FAX: (573) 751-1441*

“VR” provides specialized services to adult citizens with disabilities to help them achieve employment and independence. The division maintains offices across the state to provide convenient services to clients. Vocational Rehabilitation personnel provide individualized counseling, training and other services to help clients achieve gainful employment or independent living. The VR program is supported primarily with federal funds.

The division currently funds 21 Independent Living Centers across the state. These centers provide counseling, advocacy, personal care, and training in independent living skills for adults with disabilities.
The Disability Determinations program is part of this division and operates under regulations of the Social Security Administration. Located in offices across the state, Disability Determinations personnel adjudicate claims from Missouri residents seeking federal disability benefits.

Commissions assigned to the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

Education Commission of the States

The interstate compact for education is an agreement entered into by Missouri and a number of other states to provide an Education Commission of the States. The commission consists of the governor, two legislators and four governor’s appointees from each member state. The commission is charged with collecting and analyzing data concerning educational needs and resources, coordinating research and developing proposals for adequate financing of education as a whole and formulating policies and plans for the improvement of public education. The commission is required to make a report to the legislature and governor of each member state annually on its activities.

Missouri Education Commission

Holden, Bob, governor;
King, D. Kent, chief state school officer;
Stoll, Steve, state senator, Festus;
Farnen, Ted, state representative, Mexico;
Collins, Donna, Jefferson City;
Scott, Jewell, Kansas City;
King, Kent, Columbia.

Missouri Commission for the Deaf

1103 Rear Southwest Blvd.
Jefferson City 65109
Telephone: (573) 526-5205 (Voice/TTY)
FAX: (573) 526-5209

The Missouri Commission for the Deaf was created in 1988 to improve the quality of life for all deaf and hard of hearing Missourians. It advocates for public policies, regulations and programs to improve the quality and coordination of existing services for people with hearing loss, and promotes new services whenever necessary.

The commission promotes deaf awareness in the general public and serves as a consultant to any public agency needing information concerning deafness; administers the Missouri Interpreter Certification System; conducts and maintains a census of the deaf population in Missouri; advocates for improved physical and mental health services for deaf Missourians; promotes the development of services for deaf adults such as shelter homes, independent living skills training, and postsecondary educational programs; facilitates a communication network among deaf adults; and promotes improvements in telephone relay services (TRS).

Missouri Commission for the Deaf

Wilson, Antonina, chair, St. Ann;
Stach, Brad, vice chair, St. Louis;
Bayer, Helen, St. Louis;
Graybill, Georgetta, Kansas City;
Hall, Leslie, Grandview;
Logan, Stephanie, Columbia;
Morris, Becky, Hallsville.