

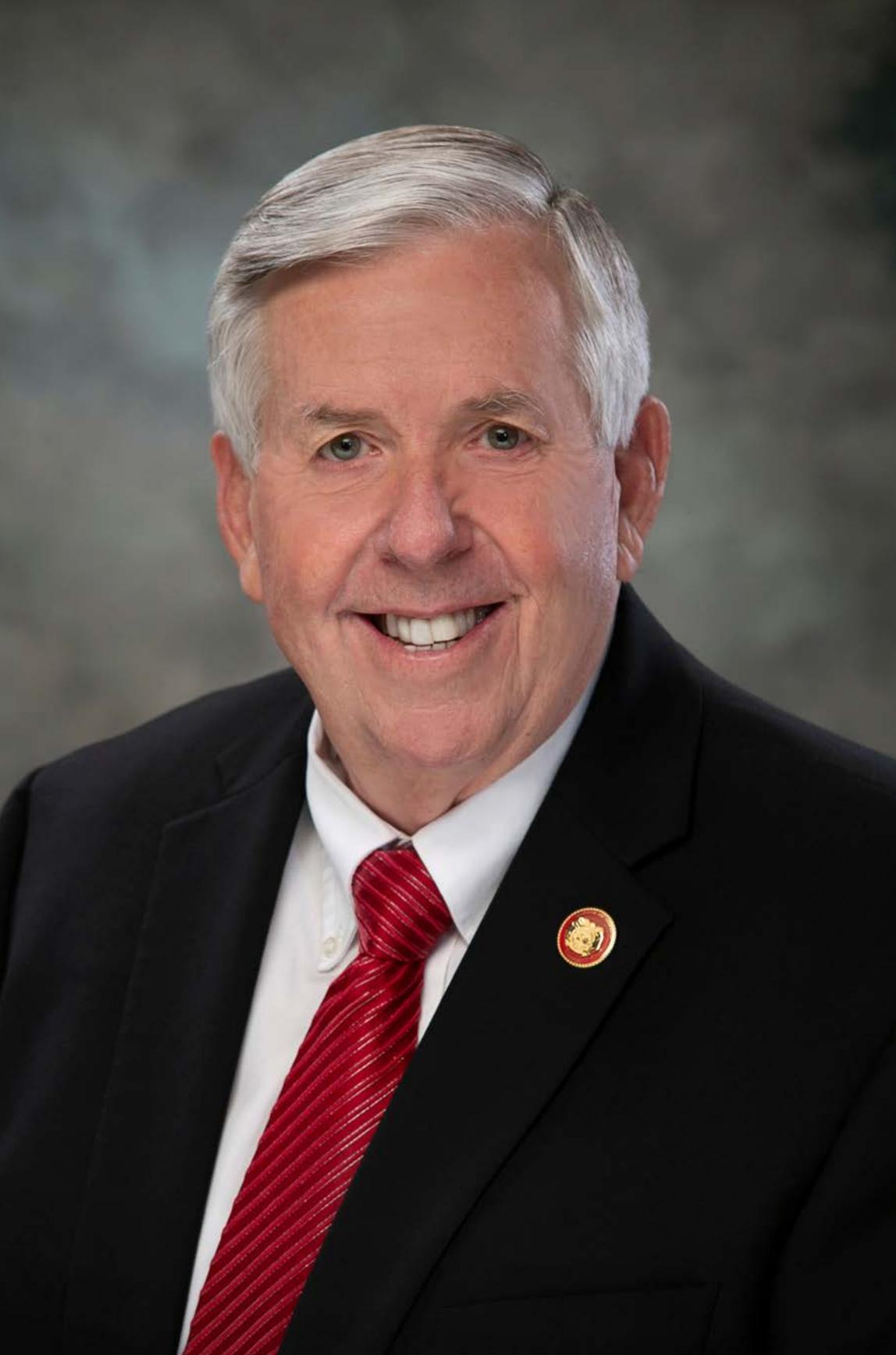


## CHAPTER 2

# EXECUTIVE BRANCH



View of the State Capitol Building as seen from the top of the old U.S. Courthouse/Post Office building. The statue of Ceres is missing from the top of the dome, which dates this image to before 10/29/1924. There are cars in the parking lot. *Courtesy of the Missouri State Archives, RG005 Secretary of State Publications Vanishing Missouri Photograph Collection.*





# Michael L. Parson

## Governor

Appointed June 1, 2018

Elected November 3, 2020

Term expires January 2025

MICHAEL L. PARSON (Republican) was sworn in as Missouri's 57th governor on June 1, 2018, by Missouri Supreme Court Judge Mary R. Russell. He was elected in November 2020 and sworn into a full term by Judge Sarah A. Castle at the 2021 Bicentennial Inauguration.

Parson came into the role of governor with a lifelong commitment to serving others and more than 30 years of experience in public service.

He previously served as the 47th lieutenant governor of Missouri from 2017–2018. He was elected lieutenant governor after claiming victory in 110 of Missouri's 114 counties and receiving the most votes of any lieutenant governor in Missouri history.

Governor Parson also served six years in the U.S. Army and as the sheriff of Polk County from 1993–2005. He served in the Missouri House of Representatives from 2005–2011 and in the Missouri Senate from 2011–2017.

As a member of Missouri's General Assembly, Parson sponsored and co-sponsored several landmark pieces of legislation, including Missouri's Castle Doctrine, which strengthened 2nd Amendment rights, and the Missouri Farming Rights Amendment, a piece of legislation that changed the Missouri Constitution to guarantee all Missourians the right to farm and ranch.

From day one, workforce development and infrastructure have been major priorities for Governor Parson. He and his administration have achieved historic bipartisan progress on both issues through programs like Missouri One Start, Fast Track, MoExcels and the transportation cost-share program.

The governor's proposal to improve economic and workforce development through a reorganization of state government was overwhelmingly supported by the General Assembly, and 100 of Missouri's poorest bridges were repaired or rehabilitated in just over one year through his Focus on Bridges program. In all, the program will repair or replace 250 bridges throughout the state.

Under Governor Parson's leadership, Missouri has experienced a booming economy with record low unemployment, high wage growth, and billions of dollars in business and infrastructure investments. In 2018, he signed the largest income tax cut in Missouri history, and has continuously worked with the General Assembly to pass fiscally responsible and conservative budgets.

Governor Parson has also led Missouri through several major crises, including historic droughts, flooding, tornadoes, civil unrest and the recent COVID-19 pandemic. He and his administration have worked nonstop to take a balanced approach, fight the virus and keep Missourians as safe as possible. Thanks to these efforts, Missouri has outperformed projections for both COVID-19 and the economy, and continues to meet each challenge head on.

Governor Parson and First Lady Teresa live in Bolivar. Together, they have two grown children and six grandchildren. He was raised on a farm in Hickory County and graduated from Wheatland High School in Wheatland, Missouri. He is a small-business owner and a third-generation farmer who currently owns and operates a cow and calf operation near Bolivar.



# Office of Governor

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*[www.governor.mo.gov](http://www.governor.mo.gov)*

## Qualifications

The chief executive officer of the state of Missouri must be at least 30 years old, a U.S. citizen for at least 15 years and a resident of Missouri for at least 10 years before being elected governor.

The governor is elected to a four-year term during the same year as a presidential election and may seek re-election to a second four-year term. No person may hold the office for more than two terms.

## Responsibilities

The governor appoints the members of all boards and commissions, all department heads in state government and fills all vacancies in public offices unless otherwise provided by law. The board members of Missouri's state universities and colleges are appointed by the governor. The governor also selects the members of the Supreme and Appellate Courts of Missouri from names submitted by the Appellate Judicial Commission. The governor appoints members to certain election boards, the Kansas City police board and the Board of Probation and Parole. Most appointments require the advice and consent of the Senate.

The governor addresses the General Assembly on the State of the State and recommends changes or other actions to be taken. A budget is submitted by the governor to the General Assembly within

30 days after the General Assembly convenes. The budget contains the governor's estimates of available state revenues and an itemized plan for proposed expenditures.

All bills passed by both houses of the legislature are submitted to the governor for consideration. The governor must return the legislation to the house of its inception within 15 days after receiving it. The governor may either approve a bill, making it law, or return it to the legislature with objections. When the legislature is adjourned, the governor has 45 days in which to consider a bill.

The governor may object to one or more items or portions of items of an appropriations bill while approving other items or portions of the appropriations bill. Upon signing the appropriations bill, appended to it is a statement of the items or portions of items to which there are objections, and such items or portions will not take effect. The governor may control the rate of expenditure in other areas whenever the actual revenues are less than the revenue estimates upon which the appropriations were based.

## Additional Duties and Powers

The governor performs many other duties assigned by the constitution, statute or custom. For example, the governor issues writs of election to fill vacancies in either house of the General Assembly. The governor also has the power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, but this does not include the power to parole.

In addition to other duties, the governor is a member of a number of boards and commissions, such as the Board of Public Buildings and the State Board of Fund Commissioners.

Moreover, the governor is the conservator of peace throughout Missouri and is commander-in-chief of the state's militia. The militia may be called out to execute laws, suppress threats of danger to the state and prevent and repel invasion.



AARON WILLARD  
Chief of Staff



KELLI JONES  
Communications Director



ANDREW BAILEY  
General Counsel



ALEX TUTTLE  
Legislative Budget Director



KAYLA HAHN  
Policy Director



KYLE AUBUCHON  
Boards and Commissions  
Director



TAMMY ALLEE  
Executive Assistant to the  
Governor



SHARI CHILDS  
Governor's Mansion Director



EMMA VINCENT  
Chief of Staff to the First Lady

## Missouri's First Lady

As the wife of Missouri's 57th Governor Mike Parson, Teresa Parson brings to her role as first lady the experience of being a mother, grandmother, businesswoman, volunteer and advocate. After working 40 years in the banking industry, Teresa retired to continue serving her community. During her career, she has served on the boards of the 30th Circuit Juvenile Detention Center, A+ Program, Industrial Development Authority, Bolivar Educational Advancement Foundation and Bolivar Chamber of Commerce, and has volunteered for the American Cancer Society's Relay for Life. The first lady currently serves as a board member on the Missouri State Fair Foundation, which is dedicated to cultivating the future of agriculture through preservation and education.

Like her husband, First Lady Parson has a strong commitment to education. She and Governor Parson work with at-risk high schoolers as co-chairs of the board of directors for Jobs for America's Graduates-Missouri, Inc. (JAG-Missouri). Together they highlight the importance of education to the next generation of leaders, as well as financial literacy and money management. The first lady is also a dedicated advocate for special-needs children, making Missourians more aware of the role these children can play in society when given the opportunities.

During her first year as first lady, she responded to a request from the Big Brothers Big Sisters organization and worked with Second Lady Claudia Kehoe to reinstate the Missouri Mentorship Initiative, allowing 300 Missouri state employees to mentor students.

As first lady, Teresa has made the Governor's Mansion, which she calls the People's House, more accessible to the public through a variety of events and special occasions.



TERESA PARSON  
First Lady

First Lady Parson is the proud mother of two children and six grandchildren. When in her hometown of Bolivar, where she grew up on a cattle farm with her three brothers, the first lady spends time with her lifelong friends and worships as a member at the First Baptist Church.



## Missouri Governor's Mansion

The Missouri Governor's Mansion, which will celebrate its 150th anniversary in 2021, serves as the official residence of Governor Mike Parson and First Lady Teresa Parson. Upon moving into the mansion on June 1, 2018, the First Family made it a priority to bring greater exposure of the "People's House" to all Missourians. This includes hosting new public events at the mansion such as the Parson Family Fall Festival and the Roots and Blossoms Garden Party, as well as first-time events for groups such as Missouri faith leaders and wounded state law enforcement officers and their spouses. The governor and first lady extend an invitation to all Missourians to tour the People's House, which hosts approximately 60,000 visitors each year.

First occupied by Gov. G. Gratz Brown and his family in 1872, this stately three-story building is one of the oldest, most beautifully restored governors' homes in the United States. Built and fin-

ished in the Renaissance Revival style, the entry consists of a magnificent portico with four stately pink granite columns. A Victorian atmosphere greets visitors as they enter the great hall with its 17-foot ceilings, a rare freestanding staircase crafted from solid walnut and one of the best collections of period furnishings in the country. Portraits of Missouri's First Ladies are featured throughout the mansion, along with loaned works of art created by world-famous Missourian George Caleb Bingham. Designed by George Ingham Barnett of St. Louis, the mansion is listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

Since moving into the mansion, Governor and First Lady Parson have introduced unique ways to educate Missouri's children about the People's House, including the creation of Mr. Buzzaround, the Mansion Mascot. Representing the state insect, the honey bee, Mr. Buzzaround plays a key role in a new children's coloring book about the People's House and hosts detailed tours of each room in the mansion on social media.

## Historical Listing, Governors

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	Alexander McNair (D) <sup>1</sup>	1820–24	St. Louis	5/5/1775	3/18/1826
2.	Frederick Bates (D) <sup>1</sup>	1824–25	St. Louis	6/23/1777	8/4/1825
3.	Abraham J. Williams (D) <sup>1</sup>	1825	Boone	2/26/1781	12/30/1839
4.	John Miller (D) <sup>1</sup>	1825–32	Howard	11/25/1781	3/18/1846
5.	Daniel Dunklin (D)	1832–36	Washington	1/14/1790	7/25/1844
6.	Lilburn W. Boggs (D)	1836–40	Jackson	12/14/1792	3/14/1860
7.	Thomas Reynolds (D)	1840–44	Howard	3/12/1796	2/9/1844
8.	Meredith Miles Marmaduke (D) <sup>2</sup>	1844	Saline	8/25/1791	3/26/1864
9.	John Cummins Edwards (D)	1844–48	Cole	6/24/1806	9/17/1888
10.	Austin Augustus King (D)	1848–53	Ray	9/21/1802	4/22/1870
11.	Sterling Price (D)	1853–57	Chariton	9/20/1809	9/29/1867
12.	Trusten Polk (D) <sup>3</sup>	1857	St. Louis	5/29/1811	4/16/1876
13.	Hancock Lee Jackson (D) <sup>4</sup>	1857	Randolph	5/12/1796	3/19/1876
14.	Robert Marcellus Stewart (D)	1857–61	Buchanan	3/12/1815	9/21/1871
15.	Claiborne Fox Jackson (D)	1861	Saline	4/4/1806	12/6/1862
16.	Hamilton Rowan Gamble (U) <sup>5, 6</sup>	1861–64	St. Louis	11/29/1798	1/31/1864
17.	Willard Preble Hall (U) <sup>6</sup>	1864–65	Buchanan	5/9/1820	11/3/1882
18.	Thomas Clement Fletcher (R) <sup>7</sup>	1865–69	St. Louis	1/22/1827	3/25/1899
19.	Joseph Washington McClurg (R) <sup>7</sup>	1869–71	Camden	2/22/1818	12/2/1900
20.	Benjamin Gratz Brown (R) <sup>8</sup>	1871–73	St. Louis	5/28/1826	12/13/1885
21.	Silas Woodson (D)	1873–75	Buchanan	5/18/1819	10/9/1896
22.	Charles Henry Hardin (D)	1875–77	Audrain	7/15/1820	7/29/1892
23.	John Smith Phelps (D)	1877–81	Greene	12/14/1814	11/20/1886
24.	Thomas Theodore Crittenden (D)	1881–85	Johnson	1/1/1832	5/29/1909
25.	John Sappington Marmaduke (D)	1885–87	St. Louis City	3/14/1833	12/28/1887
26.	Albert Pickett Morehouse (D)	1887–89	Nodaway	7/11/1835	9/23/1891
27.	David Rowland Francis (D)	1889–93	St. Louis City	10/1/1850	1/15/1927
28.	William Joel Stone (D)	1893–97	Vernon	5/7/1848	4/14/1918
29.	Lon Vest Stephens (D) <sup>9</sup>	1897–1901	Cooper	12/21/1858	1/10/1923
30.	Alexander Monroe Dockery (D)	1901–05	Daviess	2/11/1845	12/26/1926
31.	Joseph Wingate Folk (D)	1905–09	St. Louis City	10/28/1869	5/28/1923
32.	Herbert Spencer Hadley (R)	1909–13	Jackson	2/20/1872	12/1/1927
33.	Elliott Woolfolk Major (D)	1913–17	Pike	10/20/1864	7/9/1949
34.	Frederick Dozier Gardner (D)	1917–21	St. Louis City	11/6/1869	12/18/1933
35.	Arthur Mastick Hyde (R)	1921–25	Grundy	7/12/1877	10/17/1947
36.	Sam Aaron Baker (R)	1925–29	Cole	11/7/1874	9/16/1933
37.	Henry Stewart Caulfield (R)	1929–33	St. Louis	12/9/1873	5/11/1966
38.	Guy Brasfield Park (D)	1933–37	Platte	6/10/1872	10/1/1946
39.	Lloyd Crow Stark (D)	1937–41	Pike	1/23/1886	9/17/1972
40.	Forrest C. Donnell (R)	1941–45	St. Louis	8/20/1884	3/3/1980
41.	Phil M. Donnelly (D)	1945–49	Laclede	3/6/1891	9/12/1961
42.	Forrest Smith (D)	1949–53	Ray	2/14/1886	3/8/1962
43.	Phil M. Donnelly (D)	1953–57	Laclede	3/6/1891	9/12/1961
44.	James T. Blair Jr. (D)	1957–61	Cole	3/15/1902	7/12/1962
45.	John M. Dalton (D)	1961–65	Dunklin	11/9/1900	7/7/1972
46.	Warren E. Hearnes (D)	1965–73	Mississippi	7/24/1923	8/16/2009
47.	Christopher S. (Kit) Bond (R)	1973–77	Audrain	3/6/1939	
48.	Joseph P. Teasdale (D)	1977–81	Jackson	3/29/1936	5/8/2014
49.	Christopher S. (Kit) Bond (R)	1981–85	Audrain	3/6/1939	
50.	John Ashcroft (R) <sup>10</sup>	1985–93	Greene	5/9/1942	
51.	Mel Carnahan (D) <sup>10</sup>	1993–2000	Phelps	2/11/1934	10/16/2000
52.	Roger Wilson (D) <sup>11</sup>	2000–01	Boone	10/10/1948	
53.	Bob Holden (D)	2001–05	Shannon	8/24/1949	
54.	Matt Blunt (R)	2005–09	Greene	11/20/1970	
55.	Jeremiah W. (Jay) Nixon (D) <sup>10</sup>	2009–17	Jefferson	2/13/1956	
56.	Eric Greitens (R)	2017–18	St. Louis	4/10/1974	
57.	Michael L. Parson (R) <sup>12</sup>	2018–	Polk	9/17/1955	

<sup>1</sup>At the time of the elections of McNair, Bates and Williams, and of the first election of Miller in 1825, there were no organized political parties in Missouri. Individual popularity prevailed. All called themselves Jeffersonian Republicans, or what now are called Democrats.

<sup>2</sup>Marmaduke was elected Lt. Governor in 1840. Upon the death of Governor Thomas Reynolds in February 1844, Marmaduke became governor. He served the remainder of that year, because John Cummins Edwards was elected.

<sup>3</sup>Soon after Polk was inaugurated, the Legislature convened and elected him by 101 votes to be a U.S. Senator. He resigned to take that office in February 1857. His occupancy of the governor's office was shorter than any other governor of Missouri.

<sup>4</sup>Jackson was Lt. Gov. under Polk and became acting governor after Polk resigned in February 1857. He served until October of that year when Robert Stewart took office. Stewart was elected at a special election in August 1857.

<sup>5</sup>Gamble was elected provisional governor by the Missouri State Convention on July 31, 1861. The office had been declared vacated after Gov. Claiborne Fox Jackson joined the Confederacy.

<sup>6</sup>Unionist. <sup>7</sup>Radical. <sup>8</sup>Liberal.

<sup>9</sup>Gov. Stephens is credited with creating the State Fair in Sedalia.

<sup>10</sup>Some held multiple terms as governor. In consideration of space, some are listed here only once.

<sup>11</sup>Wilson became Missouri's 52nd governor on October 17, 2000, upon the death of Gov. Mel Carnahan.

<sup>12</sup>Parson became Missouri's 57th governor on June 1, 2018, upon the resignation of Gov. Eric Greitens.





# Mike Kehoe

## Lieutenant Governor

Elected November 3, 2020

Term expires January 2025

MIKE KEHOE (Republican) was elected to a fullterm as Missouri's 48th Lt. Gov. on Nov. 3, 2020, after being appointed to the position by Gov. Mike Parson on June 18, 2018.

Lt. Gov. Kehoe was born in St. Louis on Jan. 17, 1962. The youngest of six children, he was raised by a single parent—his mother. At the age of 15, he started washing cars for Dave Sinclair Ford and worked his way into sales management by his early 20s. When he was 25, Kehoe was given an opportunity to lead Osage Industries in Linn. During his time at Osage Industries, he grew the employment from 25 to 60, and expanded product distribution from just two states to all of North America. In 1992, he sold Osage Industries to its employees and purchased the Ford and Lincoln-Mercury franchises in Jefferson City, which he owned and operated as 'Mike Kehoe Ford-Lincoln' until 2011.

In 2005, Lt. Gov. Kehoe was asked by former Gov. Blunt to serve on Missouri's Highway and Transportation Commission, and in 2009 was elected chair. He has also served on the Missouri Auto Dealers Association Board, the Linn State Technical College Board of Regents, the Jefferson City Chamber of Commerce, the Missouri Chamber of Commerce, the USS Missouri (SSN-780) Commissioning Committee, the Central Missouri United Way and the Jefferson City Diocese Jubilee Committee.

Prior to serving as lieutenant governor, he was elected to the Missouri Senate in 2010, re-elected in 2014 and represented the Sixth Senatorial District covering seven mid-Missouri counties: Cole, Gasconade, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan and Osage. As senator, he served as the assistant majority floor leader for two years and the majority floor leader for three years. In this leadership role, he served as chair of the Senate Rules, Joint Rules, Resolutions and Ethics Committee, vice chair of the Senate Gubernatorial Appointments

Committee and a member of the Administration and Agriculture Committees. As senator, he also previously served as the chair of both the Commerce and Transportation committees, as well as a member of the Appropriations and Education committees.

Kehoe is an advocate for the more than 500,000 veterans in Missouri. He also serves as the chief advocate for Missouri's senior citizens. Additional priorities for the Office of Lieutenant Governor are the Buy Missouri Program and the Missouri Arts Council. As a member of the Missouri Tourism Commission, the lieutenant governor champions the industry and its multi-billion dollar impact on the state. The lieutenant governor is a member of several boards and commissions, including the Missouri Development Finance Board, the Missouri Housing Development Commission and the Board of Public Buildings.

Lt. Gov. Kehoe and his wife, Claudia, have called mid-Missouri home for more than 30 years, and are the proud parents of four children. He remains a small businessman at heart, never forgetting the lessons learned at Osage Industries and 'Mike Kehoe Ford-Lincoln'. He continues to dedicate his time to public service as well as his beef cattle production business located on the family farm in Phelps County.

The lieutenant governor has been honored by numerous professional organizations, including Missouri Cattleman's Association, Missouri Association of Electric Cooperatives, Statesman of the Year Award, Mizzou Alumni Association, Time Magazine Quality Dealer Award, Ford's President Award and induction into the Automotive Hall of Fame. Kehoe is a firm believer in, and supporter of, community service and has served as chair of the Jefferson City Chamber of Commerce, and two-time chair of United Way Fund Drive. He remains a strong supporter of numerous youth development activities from Boy Scouts to 4-H.



# Office of Lieutenant Governor

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## Qualifications

Missouri's lieutenant governor must be at least 30 years old, a U.S. citizen for at least 15 years and a resident of Missouri for at least 10 years before being elected to the office. The lieutenant governor is elected for a four-year term and is subject to re-election.

## Duties

The lieutenant governor is the only statewide elected official that is part of both the executive and legislative branches of state government. Under the constitution, the lieutenant governor is *ex officio* president of the Missouri Senate. The lieutenant governor is elected independently from the governor, and each can be members of different political parties. Upon the governor's death, conviction, impeachment, resignation, absence from the state or other disabilities, the lieutenant governor shall act as governor. By law, the lieutenant governor is a member of the Board of Public Buildings, Board of Fund Commissioners, Missouri Development Finance Board, Missouri Community Service Commission, Missouri State Capitol Commission, Missouri Housing Development Commission and the Tourism Commission. The lieutenant governor is an advisor to the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education on early childhood education and the Parents-as-Teachers program. The lieutenant governor is the State's official advocate for senior citizens and veterans, and serves on the Special Health, Psychological, and Social Needs of Minority Older Individuals Commission.

## Roles of the Office

In recent years, the lieutenant governor has embraced more responsibilities relating to veterans, seniors, tourism, agriculture, the arts, and economic development. These modern developments have made the lieutenant governor more visible and accessible to Missourians. The many boards and commissions on which the lieutenant



ADAM GRESHAM  
Chief of Staff



AMY BERENDZEN  
Communications Director



CASEY ADRIAN  
Director, Buy Missouri and  
Tourism



HALIE DAMPF  
Communications Coordinator



HENRY HERSCHEL  
General Counsel



TODD MAYFIELD  
Director of Administration

governor serves provide numerous opportunities to help Missourians, and cover a wide variety of interests.

Military veterans exemplify the meaning of service. They have answered the call of duty, boldly facing uncertainty, injury and death. Their sacrifice should never be forgotten. Lt. Gov. Kehoe is proud to advocate for issues vital to Missouri veterans.

By statute, the lieutenant governor is the official senior advocate for the State of Missouri. This office helps to investigate issues on behalf

of senior citizens. The lieutenant governor's office works with the Department of Health and Senior Services to ensure the safety and well-being of Missouri's senior citizens. Lt. Gov. Kehoe also sponsors the Senior Service Awards to promote and highlight the positive accomplishments senior citizens provide to their communities.

As a member of the Missouri Tourism Commission, Lt. Gov. Kehoe helps promote Missouri to the rest of the world.

Lt. Gov. Kehoe actively endorses Missouri products and businesses through the Buy Missouri Program, which highlights and showcases Missouri manufacturers.

The Missouri Arts Council is a division of the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Established as a state agency in 1965, the Council is funded through the Missouri General Assembly, Missouri Cultural Trust and National Endowment for the Arts.

As one of the two active farmers in statewide office, Kehoe serves as a voice for Missouri's largest industry and endeavors to inspire the next generation of farmers and ranchers across the state.

Lt. Gov. Kehoe also serves on the Missouri Development Finance Board. As such, the lieutenant governor has the opportunity to help ensure new quality jobs and businesses are brought to Missouri. Other boards and commissions on which the lieutenant governor serves include: Missouri Development Housing Commission; Board of Fund Commissioners; Board of Public Buildings; Second State Capitol Commission and the Special Health, Psychological and Social Needs of Minority Older Individuals Commission. The lieutenant governor is also an advisor to the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education on early childhood education, and appoints one member of the work groups of the state board of education.

Citizens are urged to contact the lieutenant governor's office regarding issues affecting them by calling (573) 751-4727, or through the website at [www.ltgov.mo.gov](http://www.ltgov.mo.gov).

## Historical Listing, Lieutenant Governors

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	William Henry Ashley (D)	1820–24	St. Louis	1785	3/26/1839
2.	Benjamin Harrison Reeves (D)	1824–28	Howard	3/21/1787	4/16/1849
3.	Daniel Dunklin (D)	1828–32	Washington	1/14/1790	7/25/1844
4.	Lilburn W. Boggs (D)	1832–36	Jackson	12/14/1792	3/14/1860
5.	Franklin Cannon (D)	1836–40	Cape Girardeau	3/12/1794	6/13/1863
6.	Meredith Miles Marmaduke (D)	1840–44	Saline	8/28/1791	3/26/1864
7.	James Young (D)	1844–48	Lafayette	5/11/1800	2/9/1878
8.	Thomas Lawson Price (U) <sup>1</sup>	1848–52	Cole	1/19/1809	7/15/1870
9.	Wilson Brown (D) <sup>2</sup>	1853–57	Cape Girardeau	8/27/1804	8/27/1855
10.	Hancock Lee Jackson (D)	1857–61	Randolph	5/12/1796	3/19/1876
11.	Thomas Caute Reynolds (D)	1860–61	St. Louis	10/11/1821	3/30/1887
12.	William Willard Preble Hall (U) <sup>1, 3</sup>	1861–64	Buchanan	5/ 9/1820	11/3/1886
13.	George Smith (R)	1865–69	Caldwell	2/2/1809	7/14/1881
14.	Edwin Obed Standard (R) <sup>4</sup>	1869–71	St. Louis	1/5/1832	3/12/1914
15.	Joseph Jackson Gravely (R) <sup>5</sup>	1871–73	Cedar	9/25/1828	4/28/1872
16.	Charles Phillip Johnson (R) <sup>5</sup>	1873–75	St. Louis	1/8/1836	5/21/1920
17.	Norman J. Colman (D)	1875–77	St. Louis	3/16/1827	11/3/1911
18.	Henry Clay Brockmeyer (D)	1877–81	St. Louis City	8/12/1828	7/26/1906
19.	Robert Alexander Campbell (D)	1881–85	St. Louis City	9/2/1832	4/2/1926
20.	Albert Pickett Morehouse (D)	1885–89	Nodaway	7/11/1835	9/23/1891
21.	Stephen Hugh Claycomb (D)	1889–93	Jasper	8/11/1847	6/6/1930
22.	John Baptiste O'Meara (D)	1893–97	St. Louis City	6/24/1852	7/22/1926
23.	August Henry Bolte (D)	1897–1901	Franklin	9/3/1854	6/24/1920
24.	John Adams Lee (D)	1901–03	St. Louis City	6/28/1851	10/10/1928
25.	Thomas Lewis Rubey (D) <sup>6</sup>	1903–04	Laclede	9/27/1862	11/2/1928
26.	John C. McKinley (R)	1905–09	Putnam	11/20/1859	5/1/1927
27.	Jacob Friedrich Gmelich (R)	1909–13	Cooper	7/23/1839	2/21/1914
28.	William Rock Painter (D)	1913–17	Carroll	8/27/1863	7/1/1947
29.	Wallace Crossley (D)	1917–21	Johnson	10/4/1874	12/13/1943
30.	Hiram Lloyd (R)	1921–25	St. Louis	7/27/1875	9/10/1942
31.	Phillip Allen Bennett (R)	1925–29	Dallas	3/5/1881	12/7/1942
32.	Edward Henry Winter (R)	1929–33	Cole	4/5/1879	6/29/1941
33.	Frank Gaines Harris (D) <sup>7</sup>	1933–45	Boone	4/25/1871	12/30/1944
34.	Walter Naylor Davis (D)	1945–49	St. Louis	11/29/1876	9/16/1951
35.	James T. Blair Jr. (D) <sup>7</sup>	1949–57	Cole	3/15/1902	7/12/1962
36.	Edward V. Long (D)	1957–61	Pike	7/18/1908	11/6/1972
37.	Hilary A. Bush (D)	1961–65	Jackson	6/21/1905	5/11/1966
38.	Thomas F. Eagleton (D)	1965–69	St. Louis	9/4/1929	3/4/2007
39.	William S. Morris (D)	1969–73	Jackson	11/8/1919	3/5/1975
40.	William C. Phelps (R) <sup>7</sup>	1973–81	Jackson	4/5/1934	3/19/2019
41.	Kenneth J. Rothman (D)	1981–85	St. Louis	10/11/1935	
42.	Harriett Woods (D)	1985–89	St. Louis	6/2/1927	2/8/2007
43.	Mel Carnahan (D)	1989–93	Phelps	2/11/1934	10/16/2000
44.	Roger B. Wilson (D) <sup>7</sup>	1993–2000	Boone	10/10/1948	
45.	Joe Maxwell (D) <sup>8</sup>	2000–05	Audrain	3/17/1957	
46.	Peter D. Kinder (R) <sup>7</sup>	2005–17	Cape Girardeau	5/12/1954	
47.	Michael L. Parson (R)	2017–18	Polk	9/17/1955	
48.	Mike Kehoe (R) <sup>9</sup>	2018–	Cole	1/17/1962	

<sup>1</sup>Unionist.

<sup>2</sup>Wilson Brown died in office in August 1855. The office remained vacant until the 1856 election.

<sup>3</sup>Hall was elected provisional lieutenant governor by the Missouri State Convention on July 31, 1861. The office had been declared vacated after Governor Claiborne Fox Jackson joined the Confederacy.

<sup>4</sup>The Constitution of 1865 shortened lieutenant governor terms to two years. In 1876, terms went back to four years.

<sup>5</sup>Liberal.

<sup>6</sup>Was *president pro tem* of Senate and served as lieutenant governor following Lee's resignation.

<sup>7</sup>Some held multiple terms as lieutenant governor. In consideration of space, they are listed here only once.

<sup>8</sup>Maxwell became Missouri's 45th lieutenant governor finishing the remaining months of Roger Wilson's term, who became governor on Oct. 17, 2000, upon the death of Mel Carnahan.

<sup>9</sup>Kehoe was appointed Missouri's 48th lieutenant governor, replacing Michael L. Parson, who was appointed governor on June 1, 2018, upon the resignation of Eric Greitens.



## Missouri State Capitol

State government in Missouri is centered in the state's beautiful domed Capitol, dominating the bluffs of the Missouri River in Jefferson City.

The dome, rising 238 feet above ground level and topped by a bronze statue of Ceres, goddess of agriculture, is the first view of Jefferson City for travelers arriving from the north. The structure is Jefferson City's leading tourist attraction and is a mecca for school groups who arrive by busloads, particularly during General Assembly sessions when they fill the galleries to watch the Senate and House of Representatives in action.

In addition to housing the two legislative bodies, the Capitol provides office space for the governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, treasurer, state auditor and some administrative agencies. The structure is also notable for its architectural features, including its eight 48-foot columns on the south portico and six 48-foot columns on the north side; its 30-foot-wide grand stairway and its bronze front doors, each 13-by-18 feet, among the largest cast since the Roman era.

The Capitol's first floor features the State Museum. Outstanding paintings, pediments and friezes decorate the Capitol interior. Of historical significance is a series of Thomas Hart Benton murals in the House Lounge.

Statuary is a prominent feature of the Capitol grounds. Heroic bronze figures depicting Missouri's two great rivers, the Mississippi and Missouri, and a 13-foot statue of Thomas Jefferson

dominate the south entrance. A bronze relief depicting the signing of the Louisiana Purchase by Livingston, Monroe and Marbois and the Fountain of the Centaurs are the most outstanding features on the north grounds.

The present Capitol, completed in 1917 and dedicated in 1924, is the fourth Capitol in Jefferson City. Before the seat of government was moved to Jefferson City, the functions of Missouri territorial government were based in the Mansion House, a hotel in St. Louis, and later at the Missouri Hotel, also in St. Louis. The upper story of a mercantile store in St. Charles was designated as temporary capital of the state in 1821 and remained the seat of government until 1826 when Jefferson City became the permanent capital city. The first Capitol in Jefferson City was located on land now occupied by the Governor's Mansion. It burned in 1837, apparently after some hot coals fell out of one of its fireplaces. A second structure, completed in 1840 and expanded in 1887–88 burned when the dome was struck by lightning on Feb. 5, 1911. A temporary Capitol made of lathe and stucco was erected in an area to the east of the present building and was used from 1912 to 1917.

The present Capitol was constructed for \$4,215,000, including site and furnishings. It is five stories high, 437 feet long, 300 feet wide in the center and 200 feet wide in the wings. The dome is 238 feet high and the height of the wings is 88 feet. It includes over 650,000 square feet of floor space.





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# John R. Ashcroft

## Secretary of State

Elected November 8, 2016  
Term expires January 2025

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JOHN R. ASHCROFT (Republican) was sworn in as Missouri's 40th secretary of state in January 2017, and again in 2021. Each year Secretary Ashcroft makes it a priority to visit all 114 counties in the state to thank Missourians for their hard work and dedication. "From county officials to students, business owners to farmers, Missouri is a great place to live, work and raise a family. It's a privilege to represent the hard-working people of our state."

Prior to being elected, he worked as an engineer, professor and attorney. Secretary Ashcroft was born, raised and educated in Missouri. He and his wife, Katie, have three sons and one daughter.

Ashcroft attended Missouri University of Science and Technology (Rolla) where he earned degrees in engineering management. After graduating he moved to West Plains, Missouri, to work for a defense-based engineering company where he managed an outstanding team of individuals who worked to develop instruments used in vehicles for the Air Force.

In 2000, Ashcroft moved to St. Louis and began teaching engineering and technology courses for Saint Louis Community College. Many of his former students carried their enhanced engineering capacities into their jobs in St. Louis' auto manufacturing industry.

After a decade devoted to engineering, Ashcroft sought to bring his technical experience into the practice of law. He graduated from St. Louis University Law School in 2008 and went to work for a legal firm in their Intellectual Property division. Later, he went on to work with his father in the Ashcroft Law Firm, specializing in helping businesses comply with the impact of government regulations. He practiced law for eight years in St. Louis County, counseling clients on legal issues ranging from regulatory compliance to patent prosecution and election law.

As secretary of state, Ashcroft oversees multiple divisions including Administrative Rules, Business Services, Securities, State Archives, Wolfner Library, the State Library and Elections.

As the state's chief election officer, the secretary oversees federal and state elections, provides guidance to local election authorities and maintains and secures the Missouri Centralized Voter Registration system. As election integrity has always been a top priority, Ashcroft spearheaded the first National Election Security Summit held in St. Louis in 2018.

The Business Services Division of the secretary of state's office answers over 2,000 phone calls every week, and maintains more than 1.2 million business registrations. Ashcroft has helped streamline this registration process, making it easier and more convenient for entrepreneurs. The division also handles notaries and commissions, UCC and the Safe at Home address confidentiality program.

Through his Securities Division, Ashcroft created the Vulnerable Citizens Services Unit to help protect seniors and other at-risk populations from investment fraud.

During his tenure, Secretary Ashcroft has worked closely with members of the state legislature to secure resources vital to better serve Missouri, including library funding. Over the last five years, Ashcroft was able to administer over \$9 million in grant funding to help expand library access and improve resources. He believes funding public libraries is one of the most efficient means to increase learning opportunities for all Missourians. In 2021, Ashcroft announced a new program - the first in the nation - to give adults the opportunity to earn a high school diploma through their local library.

As well, Ashcroft is a Hunt-Kean fellow and initiated the first Hunt Education Summit to be held in Missouri. This bipartisan meeting, now held each year, emphasizes the need for education reform. Over one-quarter of Missouri's legislators participated in the 2021 summit.

"By working through the divisions within my office; visiting schools, farms, businesses; promoting our products and our people - I am excited about the future of this great state and truly humbled to serve the people of Missouri. Thank you."



## Office of Secretary of State

600 W. Main and 208 State Capitol  
PO Box 1767, Jefferson City 65102  
Telephone: (573) 751-4936 / FAX: (573) 526-4903  
[www.sos.mo.gov](http://www.sos.mo.gov)  
Email: [sosmain@sos.mo.gov](mailto:sosmain@sos.mo.gov)

The secretary of state's office serves Missourians in a number of diverse and important ways. The major divisions within the secretary of state's office are: Business Services, Elections, Securities, State Library, Records Services and Administrative Rules.

At Secretary of State Jay Ashcroft's direction, the office has focused on holding government more accountable, embracing common sense solutions, modernizing technology in the business services and elections divisions and being good stewards of taxpayers' dollars.

As Missouri's chief elections official, Ashcroft and his office work hard to ensure fair and accessible elections. As part of that effort, the office makes election integrity and cybersecurity top priorities, working with all of Missouri's 116 local election authorities to implement policies and procedures that provide election security throughout the state.

The Securities Division actively investigates claims of fraud and abuse, with particular attention paid to vulnerable citizens, including the elderly. The creation of the new Vulnerable Citizens Services Unit focuses on preventing and reducing investor harm, and enhancing awareness about resources and remedies available to vulnerable citizens of all ages.

Secretary Ashcroft has also worked closely with members of the state legislature to secure resources vital for library access. The State Library helps enhance the gateway to learning for all Missourians by distributing grants to libraries across the state.

In addition, the office is responsible for compiling, storing and publishing a variety of documents, including many historic records available on [www.MissouriDigitalHeritage.com](http://www.MissouriDigitalHeritage.com). As the keeper of the Great Seal of the State of Missouri, Ashcroft is also responsible for authenticating official acts of the governor. The office also includes



TRISH VINCENT  
Deputy Secretary of State /  
Chief of Staff



HARRY ROBERTS  
Deputy Chief of Staff



SUSAN SCHAUFFLER  
Executive Secretary to the  
Secretary of State



JoDONN CHANEY  
Director of Communications



FRANK JUNG  
General Counsel



SHANNON GAMBLE  
Legal Counsel

the following divisions: Information Technology, Communications and Publications, Fiscal, Human Resources and Facilities.

### Business Services Division

James C. Kirkpatrick State Information Center  
600 W. Main, PO Box 778, Jefferson City, 65102-0778  
Telephone: (866) 223-6535 / FAX: (573) 751-5841  
[www.sos.mo.gov/business](http://www.sos.mo.gov/business)

The Business Services Division has four units: Notaries and Commissions, Corporations, Uni-



RANDY WRIGHT  
Director of Production and  
Special Projects



STACY MAHANEY  
Chief Information Officer



JULIE STEGEMAN  
Director of Publications



JOHN STEGMANN  
Director of Fiscal and Facilities

form Commercial Code and Safe at Home. The division oversees filing offices in Jefferson City, St. Louis, Kansas City and Springfield. The Business Services Division aims to encourage and assist Missouri businesses.

## Notaries and Commissions

The Notaries and Commissions Unit commissions notaries public, maintains the official bonds of over 77,000 Missouri notaries and is responsible for certifying notaries for foreign documents, elected officials and the State Registrar of Vital Statistics.

The unit also authenticates official acts of the governor. The Great Seal of the State of Missouri is affixed to more than 25,000 documents annually, including all commissions of state and county elected officials; appointments made by the governor; and proclamations, executive orders, extraditions, commutations of sentence and restoration of citizenship issued by the governor. The unit maintains bonds and oaths of office for state officials as required by law and is responsible for the official signature, facsimile signature filings and resident agent filings.

## Corporations

The secretary of state is responsible for the registration of all Missouri and out-of-state corporations operating in Missouri. Entities file various documents required by law, including creation documents, annual reports, amendments and more. There are approximately 1,188,609 entities registered in Missouri. Document filing is accessible 24/7 online at [www.sos.mo.gov/fileonline](http://www.sos.mo.gov/fileonline). Service of process as well as trademark and service mark filings are also processed by this unit.

## Uniform Commercial Code

The secretary of state's office is the centralized filing office for perfecting personal property



SCOTT R. CLARK  
Director of Business Services



PAULA JACOBS  
Deputy Director of  
Business Services

liens and other creditor interests under the Uniform Commercial Code (UCC). These liens are perfected by filing a financing statement in the accepted standardized format. These financing statements are effective for five years; they may be continued for an additional five-year term by filing a continuation statement within six months preceding expiration. UCC online filings, forms and the fee schedule for filing are available at [www.sos.mo.gov/ucc](http://www.sos.mo.gov/ucc).

## Safe at Home Address Confidentiality Program

Since 2007, the Safe at Home address confidentiality program has helped survivors of domestic violence, sexual assault, rape, human trafficking, stalking and other crimes in their efforts to stay safe from future harm. Through the Safe at Home program, survivors and their minor children may use a substitute mailing address designated by the secretary of state's office for their first class, legal and certified mail. The program also allows survivors to use the substitute address on government records and public filings to help keep their address confidential and out of the hands of potential abusers.



MAKAYLA RIDENHOUR  
Director of Field Operations  
Kansas City Branch Office



TONDA JACKSON  
Director of Field Operations  
St. Louis Branch Office



DEBBIE EVANS  
Director of Field Operations  
Springfield Branch Office



DAVID MINNICK  
Commissioner of Securities



SPENCER MARTIN  
Securities Chief Counsel



CHRIS MARLOW  
Director of Investor Protection,  
Education and Vulnerable  
Citizen Services



DOUGLAS JACOBY  
Director of Enforcement

## Branch Office Contact Info

### Fletcher Daniels State Office Building

615 E. 13th St., Rm. 513, Kansas City 64106  
Telephone: (816) 889-2925 / FAX: (816) 889-2879

### U.S. Customs & Post Office Building

815 Olive St., Ste. 150, St. Louis 63101  
Telephone: (314) 340-7490 / FAX: (314) 340-7500

### Springfield State Office Building

149 Park Central Sq., Rm. 624, Springfield 65806  
Telephone: (417) 895-6330 / FAX: (417) 895-6537

### Safe at Home Address Confidentiality Program

PO Box 1409, Jefferson City, 65102-1409  
Telephone: (866) 509-1409 / FAX: (573) 522-1525  
[www.mosafeathome.com](http://www.mosafeathome.com)

## Securities Division

600 W. Main, PO Box 1276, Jefferson City 65102  
Telephone: (573) 751-4136 / FAX: (573) 526-3124  
[www.sos.mo.gov/securities](http://www.sos.mo.gov/securities)  
[www.missouriprotectsinvestors.com](http://www.missouriprotectsinvestors.com)

For more than 90 years, the secretary of state has been responsible for ensuring compliance with state securities laws through the Securities



STEVEN KRETZER  
Securities Enforcement Counsel



Laurie Dawson  
Securities Office Manager

Division. The secretary appoints the commissioner of securities, who administers these laws and oversees the division, which focuses on investor protection and safeguarding Missouri investors from fraud through enforcement, with an emphasis on restitution for investors.

The division is organized into three sections: Investor Education, Registration and Enforcement. The division seeks to serve all Missourians, from investors to investment professionals.

The Investor Education Section creates and promotes initiatives designed to educate and assist investors. This includes a website, accessible at [www.missouriprotectsinvestors.com](http://www.missouriprotectsinvestors.com), an Investor Protection Hotline for investors to report complaints or make inquiries and the Vulnerable Citizens Services Unit (VCSU) hotline. The VCSU is designed to protect Missouri's most vulnerable citizens from financial exploitation, including seniors, disabled investors and others who may be at greater risk of financial exploitation. The VCSU conducts investigations and promotes awareness among financial professionals, medical professionals and caregivers through public outreach and investor education.

The Registration Section reviews proposed securities offerings to ensure Missouri registrations are "fair, just and equitable." The office receives filings of federally covered securities, reviews requests for exemptions from registration requirements and assists issuers seeking to raise capital in compliance with the law. This section also regulates the registration of individuals and firms, performs routine and for-cause inspections and pre-registration exams of the offices of broker-dealers and investment advisers. Prior to granting each registration, an application review process is conducted to determine if applicants are sufficiently qualified to conduct securities business.

The Enforcement Section investigates and resolves complaints from Missouri investors. Each year the office receives numerous investor complaints which may result in the initiation of investigations, many of which result in cease and desist orders, consent orders, censures, investor restitution, civil penalties or criminal prosecutions. The attorneys and investigators in this section pursue millions of dollars in penalties, payments and restitution each year, and are leaders in national enforcement actions and task forces.

**Investor Protection Hotline: (800) 721-7996**

**Vulnerable Citizens Unit Hotline: (855) 653-7300**

## Elections Division

600 W. Main, PO Box 1767, Jefferson City 65102  
Telephone: (573) 751-2301 / FAX: (573) 526-3242  
[www.sos.mo.gov/elections](http://www.sos.mo.gov/elections)

The Elections Division oversees all state elections for candidates, various judges and statewide ballot issues. Candidates for the six constitutional state offices, U.S. Congress, the General Assembly and certain judges file for election with the secretary of state. Statewide ballots for primary, general and certain special elections are also prepared by the secretary of state, and certified copies of those ballots are sent to local election officials. It is the responsibility of the office to canvass, certify and publish state election results.



CHRISSE PETERS  
Senior Election Director

The secretary of state provides assistance to local election authorities (county clerks or election boards) in several ways. This includes maintaining annual election deadline calendars, the secretary of state's website and various training materials and workshops. The secretary of state also promulgates rules governing elections and publishes the Missouri Election Laws for use by the local election authorities. The secretary of state works together with state and local officials, schools and civic organizations to provide materials to support voter registration, civic responsibility and education. This collaboration also extends to oversight of the statewide poll worker recruitment initiative.

The office also assists military and overseas voters by facilitating their voter registration and absentee ballot request process. The Missouri Military and Overseas Portal, created and maintained by the secretary of state's office, is available online for these eligible voters.

The secretary of state also certifies statewide ballot measures proposed by the General Assembly or through the initiative and referendum petition process, including the oversight of signature verification. Before an initiative petition can be circulated, the petition and its summary statement must be approved by the secretary of state and the state attorney general. The secretary of state must certify the summary statement along with the state auditor's fiscal note statement. The secretary of state is responsible for verifying the number of signatures collected for each initiative. A ballot issue's full text is published in newspapers around the state, printed for display at polling places and is also available on the secretary of state's website. The secretary of state also oversees the signature verification process for the formation of new political parties and the nomination of independent candidates for offices that file with the secretary of state.

The division is responsible for coordinating Missouri's compliance with federal election law, including the Help America Vote Act of 2002,

which requires increased training for election officials, poll workers and voters, at least one accessible voting system per polling place for voters with disabilities and the creation of a statewide voter registration list.

The secretary of state's office upholds the fairness and security of all elections. The Elections Integrity Unit investigates concerns from voters and local election authorities. The secretary of state is responsible for the overall integrity of the election process and ensuring every registered Missourian's vote counts.

## Missouri State Library

600 W. Main, PO Box 387, Jefferson City 65102  
Telephone: (573) 751-3615 / FAX: (573) 751-3612  
[www.sos.mo.gov/library](http://www.sos.mo.gov/library)

The Missouri State Library provides library and reference services to Missouri state government, provides library services to the blind and visually impaired and promotes the development and improvement of library services throughout the state.

## Library Development

The library development section supports libraries through consultation, administration of grant programs, education and statewide programs. The consultant staff works with libraries to improve the quality of service for all Missouri citizens.

The state library administers several programs to provide funds and services for libraries. State-funded programs include state aid for public libraries to meet a wide variety of local needs. State funds also support summer reading programs in public libraries. The state library coordinates the funding for the Remote Electronic Access to Libraries (REAL) Program, which provides Internet access for public libraries. The federal Library Services and Technology Act provides approximately \$3 million in funding for grants to libraries and for statewide projects.

The state library also serves as the lead agency for the State Census Data Center program, a cooperative venture with the U.S. Census Bureau.

## Secretary's Council on Library Development

The Secretary's Council on Library Development advises the secretary of state and the state librarian on matters that relate to the state libraries and library service to Missourians. A list of council members is provided at [www.sos.mo.gov/library/council/sosc](http://www.sos.mo.gov/library/council/sosc).



ROBIN WESTPHAL  
State Librarian



LAURA KROMER  
Director of Reference Services

## Reference Services

The Reference Services division supports the research needs of Missouri state government employees with its collection of books, journals, newspapers and government documents in print and digital formats. It is also a member of MOBI-US, the statewide library consortium of academic and public libraries in Missouri, which provides access to many additional resources.

Documents from federal and Missouri state agencies are also available through the library. Many Missouri state government documents are available in print onsite and in a digital library in the Internet Archive at [www.archive.org/details/missouristatepublications](http://www.archive.org/details/missouristatepublications).

Reference Services hosts the Missouri Department of Transportation (MoDOT) library collection as part of a joint agreement between MoDOT and the State Library. Other special collections in the library include Missouri history, library science and historical documents about Missouri libraries.

## Wolfner Library

[www.sos.mo.gov/wolfner](http://www.sos.mo.gov/wolfner)

Wolfner Talking Book and Braille Library serves as the public library for Missourians unable to use standard print because of a visual or physical disability. The library loans a half million audio books and magazines in braille, recorded audio and large print from its collection of more than 300,000 volumes. The library also provides access to locally recorded Missouri titles and to over 90,000 titles via the Braille and Audio Reading Download (BARD) site. Audio players are also loaned to users of the recorded material. More than 12,500 individuals and 2,000 institutions, including nursing homes, schools, hospitals and hospices, use the library. Wolfner also provides reference and information services, children's programming, interlibrary loans, a newsletter, catalogs and bibliographies

and descriptive DVDs and videos. Access to the collection is available online.

Wolfner services are available to qualified Missourians at no charge. Applications for service are available directly from Wolfner, local Missouri public libraries or on the secretary of state's website.

### Wolfner Advisory Council

The Wolfner Advisory Council advises on the services provided by the Wolfner Library and how these services may be improved. A list of council members is provided at [www.sos.mo.gov/WolfnerAdvisoryCouncil](http://www.sos.mo.gov/WolfnerAdvisoryCouncil).

### Library Development Contact Info

Telephone: (800) 325-0131 / (573) 751-0586

### Reference Services Contact Info

Telephone: (573) 751-3615 / FAX: (573) 751-3612

### Wolfner Library Contact Info

Telephone: (573) 751-8720 / FAX: (573) 751-3612  
Toll free: (800) 392-2614

### Records Services Division

600 W. Main, PO Box 1747, Jefferson City 65102  
[www.sos.mo.gov/records](http://www.sos.mo.gov/records)

Established as a separate department in 1965, Records Services includes three divisions, the Missouri State Archives, Records Management and Local Records. These divisions are collectively responsible for managing the current and historical records of the state, while preserving and making them accessible to Missouri citizens.

### Missouri State Archives

Telephone: (573) 751-3280  
[www.sos.mo.gov/archives](http://www.sos.mo.gov/archives)

The Missouri State Archives is the official repository for government records of enduring value. Its mission is to foster an appreciation of Missouri history by preserving and making available the state's permanent records to its citizens and their government.

Records in the Archives date from 1770 to the present. They include executive, legislative and judicial records; records of state departments and agencies; early French and Spanish colonial and U.S. territorial records; records documenting women's and African American history, military records from the War of 1812 through World War II; records detailing Missouri's role in America's westward expansion; trademarks and business records.



JOHN DOUGAN  
State Archivist



CHRISTINA MILLER  
Reference Services Manager

The Missouri State Archives is one of the most accessed state repositories in the nation and continues to be recognized by historical and genealogical organizations for its service to the researcher community. While thousands visit or write each year, the majority now use the Archives' website as their preferred research method.

In recent years, the Missouri State Archives has become involved in a number of important initiatives including the centennial commemoration of the 19th Amendment and the state bicentennial. The Archives also continues to work with the Supreme Court of Missouri Historical Society to preserve and improve access to historic Supreme Court case files and with the State Library to develop the Missouri Digital Heritage website, an online portal where the public can access digital collections from institutions across the state.

The Archives is devoted to educating the public about its holdings. Tours and programs are provided for school and civic groups across the state while *Archives Alive!*, a history based theatrical performance, brings history to life in Jefferson City each spring for thousands of Missouri third- and fourth-grade students. The Friends of the Missouri State Archives support the Archives by underwriting many of the costs associated with these and other outreach activities. The Archives also hosts practicum students and interns from numerous colleges and universities and sponsors the Central Missouri Region National History Day competition.

Volunteers are an important MSA resource. They provide invaluable support to staff, helping with records processing projects across the state, as well as assisting with reference services and tours in Jefferson City. More novel is the Archives' innovative e-Volunteer program in which participants provide indexing and transcription services from their home computers. Completed projects are placed online, providing greater access to collections.

## Missouri Historical Records Advisory Board

[www.sos.mo.gov/archives/mhrab/mhrab.asp](http://www.sos.mo.gov/archives/mhrab/mhrab.asp)

The Missouri Historical Records Advisory Board was created by statute in 1989 to be the state's central advisory body for historical records planning. The board also serves as the state affiliate of the National Historical Publications and Records Commission, the grant-awarding arm of the National Archives and Records Administration, and is responsible for reviewing proposals submitted to their grant programs, as well as to the Local Records Preservation Grant Program.

## Missouri Historical Records Advisory Board

**Ashcroft, John R.**, secretary of state, state historical records coordinator;

**Dougan, John**, state archivist, deputy coordinator;

**Bennett, Marci**, St. Joseph Convention & Visitors Bureau, St. Joseph;

**Doswell, Dr. Raymond**, Negro Leagues Baseball Museum, Kansas City;

**Gordon, Chris**, Missouri History Museum, St. Louis;

**Rhodes, Dr. Joel**, Southeast Missouri State University, Cape Girardeau;

**Sparks, Susan**, Polk County Genealogical Society, Humansville.

**Kremer, Dr. Gary R.**, *ex officio*, State Historical Society of Missouri.

## Missouri Board on Geographic Names

[www.sos.mo.gov/archives/about/geographic.asp](http://www.sos.mo.gov/archives/about/geographic.asp)

The Missouri Board on Geographic Names was created by state statute in 1995 to coordinate place-naming activity among local, state and federal authorities. Additionally, the board provides uniformity in geographic nomenclature throughout the state, while retaining the significance, history and culture associated with the names of Missouri's geographic features. Proposed changes or additions to names of geographic features and places are received and evaluated, and recommendations are made to the U.S. Board on Geographic Names for approval. Members include both interested citizens and professionals.

## Missouri Board on Geographic Names

**Ashcroft, John R.**, chair, Secretary of State;

**Dougan, John**, chair designee, Missouri State Archives;

**Barnett, Christopher J.**, vice chair, University of Missouri–Columbia;

**Rogers, Brian**, secretary, Missouri State Archives;

**Sweets, Henry**, executive committee member, citizen.

## Executive Committee

**Vacancy**, Missouri Department of Transportation;  
**Chinn, P. Bryan**, Missouri Office of Administration;

**Chloupek, Brett**, Northwest Missouri State University;

**Fisher, John**, citizen;

**Foreman, Alan**, St. Louis District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers;

**Gillman, Joseph**, Missouri Department of Natural Resources;

**Greene, Dr. Debra F.**, citizen;

**Hans, Melanie**, Mark Twain National Forest;

**Heimbaugh, Ron**, Missouri Department of Agriculture;

**Kremer, Dr. Gary R.**, State Historical Society of Missouri;

**Morrow, Lynn**, citizen;

**Nail, David**, U.S. Geological Survey;

**Nickell, Dr. Frank**, citizen;

**Spicci, Tony**, Missouri Department of Conservation.

## Records Management

Telephone: (573) 751-3319

[www.sos.mo.gov/records/recmgmt](http://www.sos.mo.gov/records/recmgmt)

Records Management provides state agencies with the necessary instruments to effectively manage information and records in order to promote the efficiency and continuity of government, document the rights of Missouri citizens and preserve the state's heritage. The division includes three sections: Records Analysis, Imaging Services and the State Records Center.

Records Analysis assist state agencies in identifying and effectively managing their official records. Analysts consult with agency officials on retention schedules and advise agencies on cost and technical matters related to microfilm, digital imaging and low-cost storage of inactive and semi-active records.

Imaging Services provides micrographic and digital imaging services to state agencies and local governments. Agencies can reduce the volume of, improve access to and ensure archival preservation for their long-term and significant records by utilizing these services.

The State Records Center provides state agencies with an economical storage solution for inactive records. The transfer of inactive files to the records center allows agencies to free up office space and equipment, saving Missouri taxpayers millions of dollars over the life of the records.

## State Records Commission

[www.sos.mo.gov/records/recmgmt/src](http://www.sos.mo.gov/records/recmgmt/src)

The State Records Commission was created by statute in 1964. The Commission, working with the Records Services Division, reviews and establishes retention periods and guidelines for records in the executive branch of government, regardless of format.

## State Records Commission

**Ashcroft, John R.**, chair, secretary of state;  
**Jung, Frank**, chair designee, legal counsel;  
**Dougan, John**, secretary, records services director;  
**Wann, Jeffrey**, Missouri chief information officer;  
**Galloway, Nicole**, state auditor;  
**Kremer, Dr. Gary R.**, State Historical Society of Missouri director;  
**Schmitt, Eric**, attorney general;  
**Steelman, Sarah H.**, office of administration commissioner;  
**Veit, Rudy**, Missouri representative;  
**Burlison, Eric**, Missouri senator.

## Local Records

Telephone: (573) 751-9047  
[www.sos.mo.gov/archives/localrecs](http://www.sos.mo.gov/archives/localrecs)

Local Records works to improve long-term management of local government records by advising, educating and encouraging records custodians in the use of sound records management and archival practices. Local Records archivists provide expertise to local government officials on the retention of records and records preservation projects.

Through Local Records, documents of great historical value are identified and preserved, revealing long-lost local histories and enhancing the collection of the Missouri State Archives. Consultations, records inventories and preservation projects conducted by division staff make local public records more accessible. More than 3,500 governmental entities, including all offices in county, municipal and local district government offices, rely on Local Records for assistance in managing records. Field archivists are located around the state to assist this effort.

Local Records also houses the state document conservation lab, where staff provide advice to local government offices on all aspects of record care, preservation and disaster recovery. Conservation treatments are performed on the state's most historically significant and fragile documents.



TOM NIELD  
 Director of  
 Records Management



JOHN KORASICK  
 Director of Local Records

## Local Records Board

[www.sos.mo.gov/archives/localrecs/larboard](http://www.sos.mo.gov/archives/localrecs/larboard)

The Local Records Board was created by statute in 1972. Comprised of representatives from all local government classifications, the board reviews and establishes retention schedules for local government records.

## Local Records Board

**Ashcroft, John R.**, chair, secretary of state;  
**Dougan, John**, chair designee,  
**Armstrong, Nancy**, Platte County Clerk;  
**Cohron, Vanessa**, Warrensburg R-VI School District;  
**Craig, Mary Lou**, Macon city clerk;  
**Karhoff, Brent**, Knox county collector;  
**Leckbee, Lindsay**, Kirksville Arts Association;  
**Martin, John G.**, Crawford county clerk;  
**Menchella, Sandy**, Clayton School District;  
**Morgan, Sheryl**, Blue Springs city clerk;  
**Myers, Linda**, Christian County Historical Society;  
**Poindexter, Carol**, Polk county recorder;  
**Westfall, Lisa**, Branson city clerk;  
**Yen, Connie**, Greene County archivist.

## Administrative Rules

600 W. Main, PO Box 1767, Jefferson City 65102  
 Telephone: (573) 751-4015 / FAX: (573) 751-3032  
[www.sos.mo.gov/adrules](http://www.sos.mo.gov/adrules)

Since 1976, the Administrative Rules division has been charged by state law with setting uniform standards, procedures and guidelines for the preparation and publishing of rules in the *Missouri Register* and the *Missouri Code of State Regulations*. The Administrative Rules Division initially publishes rulemakings proposed by state agencies in the *Missouri Register*. The rulemakings are published to provide public notice and allow agencies to receive comments and revise

the proposed rulemakings based on comments. Agencies then file final versions of orders of rule-making with the division for final publication in the *Missouri Register* and subsequently in the *Missouri Code of State Regulations*. The division provides a user's guide for the proper preparation and filing of agency rules entitled *Missouri State Rulemaking Manual*, which is available on the secretary of state's website.

The Administrative Rules division also publishes emergency rules in the *Missouri Register*. An agency may file an emergency rule if the agency finds an immediate danger to public health, safety, or welfare or if the emergency rule is necessary to preserve a compelling governmental interest that requires an early effective date, prior to that allowed by the traditional rule-making process. An emergency rule is only in effect for a limited period of time and normally has a corresponding proposed rulemaking that allows for public notice and comment. Once an emergency rule is approved and processed, it may be viewed on the secretary of state's website under the Emergency Rules section until it is published in the *Missouri Register*.



CURTIS TREAT  
Editor-in-Chief of  
Administrative Rules

The *Missouri Register* is published twice a month, and updates to the 16-volume *Missouri Code of State Regulations* are published once a month. Both the *Missouri Register* and *Missouri Code of State Regulations* are available on the secretary of state's website. Additionally, Missourians who are interested in particular rules may sign up on the secretary of state's website for email notification of rule filings by rule number or subject matter.

## Historical Listing, Secretaries of State

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	Joshua Barton (D)	1820–21	St. Louis	7/28/1792	6/30/1823
2.	William Grymes Pettus (D) <sup>1</sup>	1821–24	St. Charles	12/31/1794	1867
3.	Hamilton Rowan Gamble (D)	1824–26	St. Louis	11/29/1789	1/31/1864
4.	Spencer Darwin Pettis (D)	1826–28	St. Louis	1802	8/27/1831
5.	Priestly Haggin McBride (D)	1829–30	Boone	1796	5/21/1869
6.	John Cummins Edwards (D) <sup>5</sup>	1830–35	St. Louis	6/24/1806	9/17/1888
7.	Henry Shurlds (D)	1835–37	Washington	11/21/1796	8/2/1852
8.	John Cummins Edwards (D)	1837	Cole	6/24/1806	9/17/1888
9.	Peter Garland Glover (D)	1837–39	Callaway	1/14/1792	10/27/1851
10.	James Lawrence Minor (D) <sup>5</sup>	1839–45	Marion	6/9/1813	6/2/1897
11.	Faulkland Heard Martin (D)	1845–49	Jefferson	1804	11/16/1856
12.	Ephriam Brevard Ewing (D)	1849–53	Ray	5/1819	6/2/1873
13.	John M. Richardson (D) <sup>2</sup>	1853–57	Greene	1820	5/1/1899
14.	Benjamin Franklin Massey (D)	1857–61	Jasper	1811	12/18/1879
15.	Mordecai Oliver (U) <sup>3,4</sup>	1861–65	Greene	1819	4/25/1898
16.	Francis A. Rodman (R) <sup>5</sup>	1865–71	Buchanan	1829	1/1/1888
17.	Eugene F. Weigel (D)	1871–75	St. Louis	1844	10/23/1896
18.	Michael Knowles McGrath (D) <sup>5</sup>	1875–89	St. Louis	9/23/1833	1/29/1913
19.	Alexander A. Lesueur (D) <sup>5</sup>	1889–1901	Lafayette	11/25/1842	1/29/1924
20.	Sam Baker Cook (D)	1901–05	Audrain	7/11/1852	2/5/1931
21.	John Ephriam Swanger (R)	1905–09	Sullivan	6/22/1864	10/19/1936
22.	Cornelius Roach (D) <sup>5</sup>	1909–17	Jasper	8/9/1863	9/3/1934
23.	John Leo Sullivan (D)	1917–21	Pettis	10/14/1877	1/11/1936
24.	Charles U. Becker (R) <sup>5</sup>	1921–33	Polk	10/21/1868	5/21/1934
25.	Dwight H. Brown (D) <sup>5</sup>	1933–44	Butler	1/12/1887	5/8/1944
26.	Gregory C. Stockard (R) <sup>6</sup>	1944–45	Cole	8/3/1904	10/14/1993
27.	Wilson Bell (D)	1945–47	Washington	5/24/1897	5/20/1947
28.	Edgar C. Nelson (D) <sup>7</sup>	1947–49	Cooper	8/17/1883	10/9/1970
29.	Walter Hendricks Toberman (D) <sup>5</sup>	1949–60	St. Louis	4/19/1879	2/13/1960
30.	Robert W. Crawford (D) <sup>8</sup>	1960–61	Vernon	11/11/1926	2/20/1991
31.	Warren E. Hearnes (D)	1961–65	Mississippi	7/24/1923	8/16/2009
32.	James C. Kirkpatrick (D) <sup>5</sup>	1965–85	Henry, Barton, Cole	6/15/1905	12/26/1997
33.	Roy D. Blunt (R) <sup>5</sup>	1985–93	Greene	1/10/1950	
34.	Judith K. Moriarty (D)	1993–94	Pettis	2/2/1942	
35.	Richard Hanson (D) <sup>9</sup>	1994	Cole	2/20/1940	
36.	Rebecca McDowell Cook (D) <sup>5,10</sup>	1994–2001	Cape Girardeau	7/18/1950	
37.	Matt Blunt (R)	2001–05	Greene	11/20/1970	
38.	Robin Carnahan (D) <sup>5</sup>	2005–13	Phelps	8/4/1961	
39.	Jason Kander (D)	2013–17	Jackson	5/4/1981	
40.	John R. Ashcroft (R)	2017–	Cole	7/12/1973	

<sup>1</sup>Appointed when Barton resigned to become U.S. District Attorney for Missouri in September 1821.

<sup>2</sup>Richardson was the first secretary of state to be elected to the office. Prior to 1852, secretaries of state were appointed by the governor.

<sup>3</sup>Unionist

<sup>4</sup>Oliver was elected provisional secretary of state by the Missouri State Convention on July 31, 1861. The office had been declared vacated after Governor Jackson joined the Confederacy.

<sup>5</sup>Some held multiple terms as secretary of state. In consideration of space, some are listed here only once.

<sup>6</sup>Appointed upon death of Dwight H. Brown.

<sup>7</sup>Appointed upon death of Wilson Bell.

<sup>8</sup>Appointed upon death of Walter H. Toberman.

<sup>9</sup>Appointed upon impeachment of Judith K. Moriarty.

<sup>10</sup>Appointed upon resignation of Richard Hanson.





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# Nicole Galloway, CPA

## State Auditor

Appointed April 27, 2015

Elected November 2, 2018

Term expires 2023

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NICOLE GALLOWAY (Democrat) is the 38th State Auditor of Missouri. She is a certified public accountant and certified fraud examiner. She took the oath of office on April 27, 2015, and was elected to a second term in 2018.

Auditor Galloway believes government's purpose is to serve the citizens it represents. In her role as state auditor, she serves as the citizens' advocate, making sure government at all levels is efficient, effective and transparent. She brings her expertise to work for Missourians each day to be a strong, independent watchdog, holding government accountable. Her efforts help government at every level improve operations, spanning from statewide offices to county commissions to school districts.

Since taking office, Galloway has placed an emphasis on identifying fraud in government and holding those responsible accountable. Her audits have identified more than \$380 million in government waste, fraud, abuse and mismanagement. The office has a demonstrated history of working with local, state and federal law enforcement to pursue justice for taxpayers. As a result of her audits, more than 79 criminal counts have been filed against officials who betrayed the public's trust. As the first act of her second term in office, Auditor Galloway reaffirmed this fight against public corruption, and announced increased resources towards investigations of fraud and abuse in government in a newly created Public Corruption and Fraud Division (PCFD) within the state auditor's office. By focusing additional resources on fighting public corruption through the PCFD, the auditor's office can more effectively address whistleblower complaints regarding abuse in local government.

Time and again, Auditor Galloway has demonstrated that audits get results. Her reports have resulted in changes to government operations,

improved processes and the return of stolen taxpayer funds. Examples include uncovering the reason for delayed tax refunds, bringing an end to illegal bonus payments funded by public dollars, and exposing a multi-million dollar billing scheme preying on rural hospitals. Her audit recommendations have also resulted in the passage of bipartisan legislation to increase government accountability, protect privacy and safeguard taxpayer dollars. In total, nine of the auditor's priorities have been passed by lawmakers, with eight of the bills becoming law.

The office is focused on bringing private-sector best practices to state government. This includes initiatives within the State Auditor's Office, and Auditor Galloway is committed to running a fiscally conservative office on behalf of taxpayers. During her time as auditor, she has reduced travel expenses and decreased office expenditures while ensuring that auditors have the tools they need to be successful. She continues to return more of her office's budget back to taxpayers each year.

Prior to becoming state auditor, Galloway served as treasurer of Boone County, where she was responsible for debt issuance, and protected the county's top-tier bond rating, putting that financial strength to use to consolidate debt and save taxpayers more than \$4.6 million. She also worked in the private sector as a forensic auditor with a focus on identifying corporate fraud and waste.

She has a Master of Business Administration from the University of Missouri and degrees in Applied Mathematics and Economics from Missouri University of Science and Technology in Rolla. Auditor Galloway was raised in the St. Louis region. She now lives in Columbia with her husband, Jon, and sons, William, Benjamin and Joseph.



# Office of State Auditor

121 State Capitol, Jefferson City 65101  
 Telephone: (573) 751-4824  
 Truman State Office Bldg., Room 880  
 Telephone: (573) 751-4213 / FAX: (573) 751-7984  
[www.auditor.mo.gov](http://www.auditor.mo.gov)  
 Email: [moaudit@auditor.mo.gov](mailto:moaudit@auditor.mo.gov)

## Duties

The Missouri state auditor's office is Missouri's independent watchdog agency, charged with protecting taxpayer dollars from waste, fraud and abuse, and determining whether they are spent efficiently, effectively and in accordance with the law. Audits are conducted in an impartial, non-partisan manner in accordance with government auditing standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The state auditor has authority to audit state entities, including departments, boards, commissions, statewide offices and the General Assembly. The office is charged with auditing the state's expenditure of state and federal dollars, and may also audit courts, school districts, certain counties, municipalities and other taxing or political subdivisions.

The office reviews property tax rates set by local political subdivisions and drafts fiscal notes and fiscal note summaries for initiative petitions. The office registers general obligation bonds issued by political subdivisions of the state to ensure compliance with state law.

The office maintains a Whistleblower Hotline for citizens to report suspected waste, fraud or abuse at all levels of government. Individuals may report information to the State Auditor's Whistleblower Hotline by calling (800) 347-8597, by emailing [moaudit@auditor.mo.gov](mailto:moaudit@auditor.mo.gov), or by using the online submission form at [auditor.mo.gov/hotline](http://auditor.mo.gov/hotline). Callers may choose to remain anonymous.

The powers of the state auditor are derived from Article IV, Section 13 of the *Missouri Constitution*. Statutory authority and duties are primarily detailed in Chapter 29 of the *Revised Statutes of Missouri*.

## Audits

Audits are performed to determine how well governmental agencies and elected officials are



MICHAEL MOOREFIELD  
Chief of Staff



BARBARA WOOD  
Deputy Chief of Staff and  
Senior Counsel



PAUL HARPER  
General Counsel



MEGHAN LUECKE  
Deputy General Counsel



JOEL ANDERSON  
Chief Litigation Counsel



DAVID KIRBY  
Legislative Director and Senior  
Counsel

protecting taxpayers' dollars from fraud, waste and abuse, and whether tax dollars are being spent efficiently, economically and legally. All audits are conducted in an impartial, nonpartisan manner and in accordance with government auditing standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The state auditor's office performs financial and performance audits, which also include reviews of management practices. Financial records of auditees are examined to determine



SAMANTHA GREEN  
Legislative Liason and Counsel



BRENT BAYER  
Director of Administration



JON HALWES, CPA  
Director of Quality Control  
and Planning



SUSAN BEELER, CPA  
Director of Quality Control  
and Planning



BOBBY SHOWERS, CPA  
Director of Audits



KIM SPRAGGS, CPA  
Director of Audits



KELLY DAVIS, CPA  
Director of Audits



RANDY GORDON, CPA  
Senior Director

how the auditee accounted for funds under its control. The state auditor's office reviews auditee systems and controls to ensure taxpayer dollars are protected. The state auditor's office also reviews compliance with constitutional provisions, laws, legislative appropriation levels, administrative rules, and the efficiency and accountability of management practices.

Completed audits contain a formal opinion from the state auditor regarding the fair presentation of financial statements. A management advisory report listing any management weaknesses discovered during the audit is also included. Findings and recommendations in the management advisory report are reviewed with the auditee at an exit conference prior to the release of the audit so responses from the auditee may be included in the final report. Audit reports are released publicly and available online.

### Whistleblower Hotline

The state auditor may take immediate action when there is evidence of fraud; violation of state or federal law, rule or regulation; significant mismanagement or waste of public resources; or significant risk of loss of confidence by the public due to government fiscal abuse or mismanage-

ment. Audit staff, under the guidance of general counsel and chief litigation counsel, may take immediate action, up to and including immediate referral to appropriate authorities, in order to preserve relevant evidence and/or prevent continued harm.

Missourians may contact the State Auditor's Whistleblower Hotline with concerns related to fraud or waste in government operations by calling (800) 347-8597, by emailing [moaudit@auditor.mo.gov](mailto:moaudit@auditor.mo.gov), or by using the online submission form at [auditor.mo.gov/hotline](http://auditor.mo.gov/hotline). Callers may choose to remain anonymous.

Information from citizens, legislators and government employees can be helpful throughout the audit process in identifying problems. Citizens are urged to contact the auditor's office if they have information they believe could be useful to audit staff.

### Public Corruption and Fraud Division

In January 2019, Auditor Galloway reaffirmed her commitment to fighting public corruption by establishing the Public Corruption and Fraud Division. This unit within the Missouri state auditor's office is dedicated to rooting out fraud, waste and abuse in state, county and local government

and assisting law enforcement to ensure those responsible are held accountable. The division is made up of attorneys, auditors and investigators and includes forensic auditing specialists and Certified Fraud Examiners. The division has a demonstrated history of working with local, state and federal law enforcement to pursue justice for taxpayers.

## Follow-Up Reports

Audit follow-up reviews are conducted to increase accountability in government for the taxpayers of Missouri. Audit follow-up reports document whether audit recommendations have been implemented as recommended by the state auditor. The state auditor's office works with audited entities to establish a reasonable timeline for the implementation of audit recommendations, with a particular focus on findings requiring immediate action.

## Office Review

The State Auditor's Office frequently receives independent reviews of audit processes and office operations. In November 2020, the Missouri State Auditor's Office received the highest rating possible during a routine review by the National State Auditors Association (NSAA). This is the second time the office has received this distinction under Auditor Galloway's leadership. The NSAA reviews are done every three years; the previous peer review was completed in 2017. Additional-

ly, in April 2018, the Missouri General Assembly issued two separate audits of the Missouri State Auditor's Office, which found overall operations are managed professionally and cybersecurity measures are effective.

## Public Engagement

Auditor Galloway is dedicated to helping government officials identify best practices and make lasting improvements for the taxpayers of Missouri. The state auditor and her representative staff regularly speak to groups and organizations on matters related to audit processes, financial controls and procedures and the importance of compliance and transparency in state government.

Citizens may contact the auditor's office to provide information for an audit, request information on audit practices and priorities or schedule a speaker for an upcoming event by calling (800) 347-8597 or by emailing [moaudit@auditor.mo.gov](mailto:moaudit@auditor.mo.gov).

## Commitment to Transparency

All audit reports issued by the state auditor are public documents. Reports are available on the state auditor's website and distributed electronically to the public and members of the media. Citizens may sign up to receive email alerts when audit reports are issued by visiting the state auditor's website at [www.auditor.mo.gov](http://www.auditor.mo.gov).

**Historical Listing, State Auditors**

	<b>Name and (Party)</b>	<b>Term</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Died</b>
1.	William Christy (D)	1820–21	St. Louis	1/10/1764	4/3/1837
2.	William V. Rector (D)	1821–23	St. Louis	Unknown	9/16/1829
3.	Elias Barcroft (D) <sup>5</sup>	1823–33	St. Louis	1778	8/26/1851
4.	Henry Shurlds (D)	1833–35	Washington	11/21/1796	8/2/1852
5.	Peter Garland Glover (D)	1835–37	Callaway	1/14/1792	10/27/1851
6.	Hiram H. Baber (D) <sup>5</sup>	1837–45	Cole	9/10/1795	10/23/1873
7.	William Monroe (D)	1845	Morgan	Unknown	4/9/1846
8.	James W. McDearmon (D)	1845–48	St. Charles	8/31/1805	3/20/1848
9.	George W. Miller (D)	1848–49	Cole	Unknown	3/19/1879
10.	Wilson Brown (D)	1849–52	Cape Girardeau	8/27/1804	8/27/1855
11.	Abraham Fulkerson (D)	1852	Cole	Unknown	10/2/1892
12.	William H. Buffington (D)	1853–61	Cole	Unknown	9/26/1899
13.	W.S. Moseley (D)	1861–65	New Madrid	Unknown	1/3/1879
14.	Alonzo Thompson (R)	1865–69	Nodaway	2/22/1832	4/9/1913
15.	Daniel M. Draper (R)	1869–73	Montgomery	1839	5/26/1915
16.	George Boardman Clark (D)	1873–75	Washington	Unknown	12/8/1903
17.	Thomas Holladay (D) <sup>5</sup>	1875–81	Madison	1834	7/31/1904
18.	John Walker (D) <sup>5</sup>	1881–89	Howard	Unknown	9/30/1892
19.	James Monroe Seibert (D)	1889–1901	Cape Girardeau	2/3/1847	1/23/1935
20.	Albert Otis Allen (D)	1901–05	New Madrid	12/12/1842	4/4/1926
21.	William Werner Wilder (R)	1905–09	Ste. Genevieve	12/13/1857	8/26/1930
22.	John Pemberton Gordon (D) <sup>5</sup>	1909–17	Lafayette	4/29/1866	3/5/1949
23.	George Ernst Hackman (R) <sup>5</sup>	1917–25	Warren	8/10/1877	12/29/1954
24.	Lorenzo Dow Thompson (R) <sup>5</sup>	1925–33	Callaway	11/22/1873	10/1/1951
25.	Forrest Smith (D) <sup>5</sup>	1933–49	Ray	12/14/1886	3/8/1962
26.	William Henry Holmes (D)	1949–53	Maries	4/21/1883	3/31/1953
27.	Haskell Holman (D) <sup>1, 5</sup>	1953–71	Randolph	11/29/1908	7/12/1974
28.	Christopher S. (Kit) Bond (R)	1971–73	Audrain	3/6/1939	
29.	John Ashcroft (R) <sup>2</sup>	1973–74	Greene	5/9/1942	
30.	George W. Lehr (D)	1974–77	Jackson	3/10/1937	3/21/1988
31.	Thomas M. Keyes (D) <sup>3</sup>	1977–78	Jackson	2/4/1914	4/3/1987
32.	James Antonio (R) <sup>5</sup>	1978–84	Cole	6/30/1939	
33.	Margaret B. Kelly (R) <sup>4, 5</sup>	1984–99	Cole	9/17/1935	
34.	Claire McCaskill (D)	1999–2007	Jackson	7/24/1953	
35.	Susan Montee (D) <sup>6</sup>	2007–11	Buchanan	7/06/1959	
36.	Thomas A. Schweich (R)	2011–15	St. Louis	2/10/1960	2/26/2015
37.	John D. Watson (D) <sup>7</sup>	2015	Cole	01/25/1960	8/28/2020
38.	Nicole R. Galloway (D) <sup>8</sup>	2015–	Boone	6/13/1982	

<sup>1</sup>Appointed upon death of W.H. Holmes.<sup>2</sup>Appointed upon resignation of Christopher S. Bond.<sup>3</sup>Appointed upon resignation of George W. Lehr.<sup>4</sup>Appointed upon resignation of James Antonio.<sup>5</sup>Some held multiple terms as state auditor. In consideration of space, they are listed here only once.<sup>6</sup>Appointed upon resignation of Claire McCaskill to become U.S. Senator in November 2006.<sup>7</sup>Appointed upon the death of Thomas A. Schweich.<sup>8</sup>Appointed upon the resignation of John D. Watson.





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# Scott Fitzpatrick

## State Treasurer

Elected November 3, 2020

Term expires January 2025

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SCOTT FITZPATRICK (Republican) was sworn in as Missouri's 47th Treasurer on Jan. 14, 2019. He was elected to a fullterm on Nov. 3, 2020.

Scott's record as treasurer reflects his commitment to fiscally conservative values as well as his support for small businesses and Missouri families. In his first two years in office, he doubled the size of MO ABLE, Missouri's savings and investment program for individuals with disabilities and their families. Scott also worked to make MOST, Missouri's 529 Education Plan, more cost-effective for account owners by negotiating lower fees. The plan is now one of the highest rated in the country.

Since becoming treasurer, Scott has returned record amounts of Unclaimed Property to Missourians. He became the fastest treasurer in state history to return \$1 million, doing so in just his first nine days in office. In addition, he launched innovative partnerships with the Department of Social Services and the Department of Labor and Industrial Relations Division of Employment Security to help reunite Missourians with their Unclaimed Property. These partnerships represent good government in action.

As treasurer, he is also committed to promoting government transparency and efficiency at all levels of government. This commitment has resulted in the expansion of the Show-Me Checkbook, one of the most comprehensive state finan-

cial data portals in the country, to include local governments.

Scott was first elected state representative in 2012, at the age of 25, to represent Barry and portions of Stone and Lawrence counties. Serving as chair of the House Budget Committee in 2017 and 2018, he was responsible for the drafting and passage of Missouri's \$28-billion annual operating budget. Under Scott's conservative leadership, the State's budget surplus nearly tripled to almost \$500 million, while Missouri schools were fully funded for the first time in nearly a decade.

Scott understands the needs of Missouri's business owners. When he was 17 years old, Scott started his own company, MariCorp U.S., a Shell Knob-based marine manufacturing and construction company that does business coast to coast. His experience growing his company inspired him to run for office to fight unnecessary red tape and burdensome regulations.

He is a member of the Cassville and Shell Knob Chambers of Commerce and has been recognized in *Springfield Business Journal's* "40 Under 40" and was a 2020 Man of the Year.

A lifelong Missourian, Scott graduated from Cassville High School and the University of Missouri. He and his wife Mallory have three sons, Luke, Carson and Noah.



# Office of State Treasurer

Office of State Treasurer  
 State Capitol, Rm. 229, Jefferson City 65101  
 Harry S Truman State Office Bldg., Rms. 157, 780  
 PO Box 210, Jefferson City 65102  
 Telephone: (573) 751-8533  
[www.treasurer.mo.gov](http://www.treasurer.mo.gov)

The state treasurer serves as Missouri's chief financial officer. The treasurer protects taxpayer funds from fraud and abuse, safeguards more than \$1 billion in Unclaimed Property, manages a small business and agriculture economic development program, and administers the state's tax-advantaged education and disability savings plans.

## Protecting Missouri Taxpayers

### Banking and Investments

As Missouri's chief financial officer, the state treasurer manages state revenue and investments while maintaining Missouri's AAA bond rating (the highest rating issued by Standard & Poor's, Moody's and Fitch Ratings). Missouri is one of the few states with the distinction of a triple-triple credit rating. To accomplish this, his duties include:

- Authorizing payments and balancing accounts.
- Protecting taxpayer funds against fraud and abuse by using the latest anti-fraud technology.
- Contracting with Missouri banks to process state receipts and disbursements; handling money and security transfers; reporting on the state's accounts, balancing and payment activities; providing related banking services.
- Determining the amount of state funds not needed for current operating expenses and investing those funds in interest-bearing time deposits in Missouri banks, U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities, repurchase agreements, commercial paper and banker's acceptances.

## Staying Accountable to Missouri Taxpayers

The Missouri state treasurer is committed to a transparent and accountable administration. An



MIKE PRICE  
Deputy State Treasurer



BRANDON ALEXANDER  
Chief of Staff

Open Government portal on the treasurer's website provides Missourians access to investment returns, office policies, meeting minutes and other public information. The treasurer is always looking for new and innovative ways to increase transparency across government.

The Show-Me Checkbook, launched by the treasurer's office in 2018, is one of the most comprehensive state financial data portals in the country. The Checkbook puts state expenditure data online in an interactive format for citizens to search and see where their tax dollars go. Visitors can access the Show-Me Checkbook by visiting [treasurer.mo.gov/showmecheckbook](http://treasurer.mo.gov/showmecheckbook). In 2020, the treasurer expanded the Checkbook to include local governments.

## Supporting Small Businesses and Farms

### Missouri FIRST

Missouri FIRST is the state's linked-deposit program. Linked Deposits allow the state to invest in Missouri small businesses and farms by providing backing for low-interest loans through partnerships with qualified Missouri lenders. These loans save borrowers approximately 30% off the standard interest rate. Borrowers can find a list of more than 130 participating lenders and 350 branches throughout Missouri. More information about the program is available online at [www.treasurer.mo.gov/mofirst](http://www.treasurer.mo.gov/mofirst).

## Empowering Individuals and Families

### MO ABLE—Tax-Free Savings Plan for Missourians with Disabilities

The state treasurer administers MO ABLE, a savings plan that empowers Missourians living with disabilities and their families to save and invest through tax-free savings accounts. This savings plan is designed to give individuals with special needs more independence and financial security by providing a flexible, secure and ac-



LESLIE KORTE  
General Counsel



MARY COMPTON  
Director of Communications



NICOLE HACKMANN  
Director of Banking



BRUCE RING  
Director of Investments

cessible way to save for their long-term needs. Launched in 2017, MO ABLE allows families to save money for use on qualified expenses such as education, healthcare, housing, transportation and more. Benefits of the program include:

- MO ABLE functions similarly to Missouri's MOST 529 Education Plan. Missourians who contribute to MO ABLE accounts will be eligible for a state tax deduction of up to \$8,000 or \$16,000 if married and filing jointly.
- The funds in MO ABLE Accounts do not affect eligibility for federal programs like Medicaid and Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Some restrictions apply on accounts with over \$100,000 for SSI.
- Earnings in MO ABLE Accounts are not subject to federal or state income tax, as long as funds are spent on qualified disability expenses.
- Account set up and enrollment can be accomplished online free of charge. An initial contribution of at least \$25 is required to set up an account.

Eligible individuals can learn more and sign up for an account at [www.moable.com](http://www.moable.com).

## MOST – Missouri's 529 Education Plan

The state treasurer is responsible for overseeing MOST, Missouri's 529 Education Plan. The MOST 529 Education Plan is designed to help families save for the costs of education, including K-12 tuition, college, trade or technical school tuition and expenses. New in 2021, Missourians can use 529 accounts to pay for expenses related to apprenticeships and up to \$10,000 in student loan repayment:

- You can start an account with any amount and save as you are able.



SCOTT HARPER  
Director of Unclaimed Property



MONICA BOONE  
Director of General Services



MATT CHOINKA  
Senior Policy Advisor

- Missourians who contribute to MOST 529 accounts will be eligible for a state tax deduction of up to \$8,000 or \$16,000 if married and filing jointly.
- Contributions grow tax-free (federal and state income taxes) when used for qualified education-related expenses. Withdrawals used for unqualified expenses will be subject to a 10% tax penalty.

To open a MOST 529 account, call toll free: (888) 414-MOST or visit [www.missourimost.org](http://www.missourimost.org).

## Returning Unclaimed Property

The state treasurer is responsible for returning Missouri's Unclaimed Property. Each year financial institutions, businesses, government agencies and other organizations turn over millions of dollars in cash and the contents of safe deposit boxes to the treasurer's office. The treasurer currently holds more than \$1 billion in unclaimed assets. One in ten Missourians has unclaimed property, and the average return is \$300. The treasurer's office works diligently to return money that is rightfully owed to Missourians by:

- Creating public awareness by publishing the names of owners of unclaimed property in Missouri newspapers. Names of more than 145,000 owners are printed in more than 100 news publications across the state as required by state law.
- Building innovative partnerships with Missouri government agencies that help reconnect Missourians who need it most with their unclaimed assets.
- Working to return unclaimed military medals and insignia to the heroes who earned them by encouraging Missourians to search the treasurer's office website. Pictures are paired with the names and last known addresses of the safe deposit box owners in which the medals and insignia were found. This information is available at [www.treasurer.mo.gov/military](http://www.treasurer.mo.gov/military).
- Allowing Missourians to donate their unclaimed property to any of 20 charitable organizations operating in Missouri. The process of donating unclaimed property can be completed entirely online in most cases.

Individuals can search the treasurer's database online at [www.ShowMeMoney.com](http://www.ShowMeMoney.com) for unclaimed property 24/7. They can also sign up for email alerts when new unclaimed property comes in matching their information and can also file paperless claims. The treasurer's office will never charge to return your unclaimed property.

## Boards and Commissions

As Missouri's chief financial officer, the Missouri state treasurer is a member of several boards, commissions and trusts in the state. He is focused on protecting Missouri tax dollars and helping Missourians prepare for a bright financial future.

- Missouri Education Plan Board
- Missouri Housing Development Commission (MHDC)
- Missouri State Employees' Retirement System (MOSERS)
- Missouri Achieving a Better Life Experience Board (MO ABLE)
- Board of Fund Commissioners
- Missouri Cultural Trust Board
- Linked Deposits Review Committee
- State Historical Society of Missouri
- Missouri Humanities Trust Fund Board of Trustees

**Historical Listing, State Treasurers**

	<b>Name and (Party)</b>	<b>Term</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Died</b>
1.	John Peter Didier (D)	1820–21	St. Louis	Unknown	8/25/1823
2.	Nathaniel Simonds (D) <sup>1</sup>	1821–29	St. Louis	1775	4/7/1850
3.	James Earickson (D)	1829–33	Howard	1792	1844
4.	John Walker (D)	1833–38	Cole	10/17/1772	5/26/1838
5.	Abraham McClellan (D)	1838–43	Jackson	1775	9/18/1851
6.	Peter Garland Glover (D) <sup>1</sup>	1843–51	Cole	1/14/1792	10/27/1851
7.	Alfred William Morrison (D) <sup>1</sup>	1851–61	Howard	11/25/1802	8/24/1883
8.	George Caleb Bingham (D) <sup>1, 2</sup>	1862–65	Jackson	3/20/1811	7/7/1879
9.	William Bishop (R)	1865–69	Clark	1822	5/2/1879
10.	William Quintilis Dallmeyer (R)	1869–71	Gasconade	10/23/1829	3/15/1908
11.	Samuel Hays (R)	1871–73	Buchanan	Unknown	10/8/1897
12.	Harvey Wallis Salmon (D)	1873–75	Henry	2/26/1839	4/27/1927
13.	Joseph Wayne Mercer (D)	1875–77	Jackson	2/25/1846	3/13/1906
14.	Elijah Gates (D)	1877–81	Buchanan	1827	3/4/1915
15.	Phillip Edward Chappel (D)	1881–85	Cole	8/18/1837	2/23/1908
16.	James Monroe Seibert (D)	1885–89	Cape Girardeau	12/30/1847	1/23/1935
17.	Edward T. Noland (D)	1889–90	Jackson	3/24/1847	6/20/1926
18.	Lon Vest Stephens (D)	1890–97	Cooper	12/1/1855	1/10/1923
19.	Frank Littleton Pitts (D)	1897–1901	Monroe	4/25/1841	2/4/1905
20.	Robert Prewitt Williams (D)	1901–05	Howard	9/8/1841	7/11/1910
21.	Jacob Friedrich Gmelich (R)	1905–09	Cooper	7/23/1839	2/21/1914
22.	James Cowgill (D)	1909–13	Jackson	4/2/1848	1/20/1922
23.	Edwin P. Deal (D)	1913–17	Mississippi	4/19/1859	12/10/1945
24.	George H. Middlekamp (D)	1917–21	Warren	4/20/1880	10/5/1966
25.	Lorenzo Dow Thompson (R)	1921–25	Callaway	11/22/1873	10/1/1951
26.	C. Eugene Stephens (R)	1925–29	St. Louis	12/20/1889	6/25/1970
27.	Larry Brunk (R)	1929–33	Lawrence	2/9/1883	11/22/1956
28.	Richard R. Nacy (D)	1933–37	Cole	11/7/1895	1/10/1961
29.	Robert William Winn (D)	1937–41	Ralls	6/9/1895	8/13/1948
30.	Wilson Bell (D)	1941–45	Washington	5/24/1897	5/20/1947
31.	Robert William Winn (D)	1945–48	Ralls	6/9/1895	8/13/1948
32.	Richard R. Nacy (D) <sup>3</sup>	1948–49	Cole	11/7/1895	1/10/1961
33.	Mount Etna Morris (D)	1949–53	Grundy	9/1/1900	7/8/1988
34.	George Hubert Bates (D)	1953–57	Lafayette	12/8/1884	7/22/1978
35.	Mount Etna Morris (D)	1957–61	Grundy	9/1/1900	7/8/1988
36.	Milton Carpenter (D)	1961–65	St. Louis City	3/4/1905	11/19/1996
37.	Mount Etna Morris (D)	1965–69	Grundy	9/1/1900	7/8/1988
38.	William Edmond Robinson (D)	1969–73	Cole	6/1/1920	10/16/1992
39.	James I. Spainhower (D) <sup>1</sup>	1973–81	Cole	8/3/1928	12/12/2018
40.	Mel Carnahan (D)	1981–85	Phelps	2/11/1934	10/16/2000
41.	Wendell Bailey (R) <sup>1</sup>	1985–93	Howell	7/31/1940	
42.	Bob Holden (D) <sup>1</sup>	1993–2001	Shannon	8/24/1949	
43.	Nancy Farmer (D)	2001–05	St. Louis City	9/11/1956	
44.	Sarah Steelman (R)	2005–09	Phelps	5/3/1958	
45.	Clint Zweifel (D) <sup>1</sup>	2009–17	St. Louis	11/3/1973	
46.	Eric Schmitt (R)	2017–19	St. Louis	6/20/1975	
47.	Scott Fitzpatrick (R) <sup>4</sup>	2019–	Barry	9/28/1987	

<sup>1</sup>Some held multiple terms as state treasurer. In consideration of space, they are listed here only once.<sup>2</sup>Bingham was appointed state treasurer by provisional Governor Gamble when Morrison refused to take a loyalty oath.<sup>3</sup>Appointed upon the death of Robert William Winn.<sup>4</sup>Fitzpatrick appointed after Schmitt resigned to become Attorney General.





# Eric Schmitt Attorney General

Elected November 3, 2020

Term expires January 2025

ERIC SCHMITT (Republican) serves as Missouri's 43rd Attorney General and the chief law enforcement and legal officer.

Eric's roots in Missouri run deep, stretching through six generations of farmers, teachers and small businesspeople, who have lived and worked in Tipton, Pilot Grove, Louisiana and St. Louis City and St. Louis County.

Eric was born and raised in St. Louis County, attended De Smet Jesuit High School and later graduated *cum laude* from Truman State University, where he founded a Habitat for Humanity chapter. He earned a scholarship to attend law school at Saint Louis University where he received his J.D. and was an editor of the *Law Review*. He was the first person in his family to attend college after graduating high school and the first to become a lawyer. Prior to holding state-wide office, Eric was a partner at a large Missouri law firm and was in private practice for over 16 years.

He was inspired to enter public service to be a voice for his son, Stephen, who was born with a rare genetic condition (tuberous sclerosis) causing tumors on his organs. Stephen also has epilepsy, is on the autism spectrum and is non-verbal.

Previously, Eric served as a Missouri state senator for the 15th district in St. Louis County and served in senate leadership as caucus secretary and later caucus chair. He chaired the Jobs, Economic Development and Local Government

Committee and passed two of the state's largest tax cuts, landmark autism insurance reform legislation, and the most sweeping municipal reforms in state history – ending the practice of taxation by citation by many localities across Missouri. He also served as Missouri's 46th Treasurer where he launched the MO ABLE program – a tax advantaged way for individuals with disabilities to save for their futures; expanded 529 Educational Savings opportunities; and launched Show-Me Checkbook – an online portal to track state spending. Eric has also served as an adjunct professor at one of his alma maters, Saint Louis University.

As Attorney General, Eric is focused on keeping Missouri families safe and upholding the rule of law. As the lawyer for all six million Missourians and guided by life experiences and a love for the law, Eric fights each and every day to protect opportunities for the next generation.

Since taking office, Eric has focused on fighting violent crime, including personally prosecuting and obtaining a conviction against Antonio Muldrew for a brutal murder in St. Louis. Eric has worked to clear the backlog of untested sexual assault kits, take on human trafficking, hold big tech accountable, take opioid manufacturers on for the devastation they have wreaked on Missouri families, protect consumers and defend our constitution and Missouri values.

Eric and his wife, Jaime, have three children, Stephen, Sophia and Olivia.



# Office of Attorney General

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PO Box 899, Jefferson City 65102  
Telephone: (573) 751-3321 / FAX: (573) 751-0774  
[www.ago.mo.gov](http://www.ago.mo.gov)  
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The attorney general's office represents the state's legal position at every level of trial and appellate courts. The attorney general prosecutes and defends cases to which the state is a party, including every felony criminal case appealed to the Missouri or United States Supreme Courts and state and federal courts of appeal.

The attorney general is at the forefront of legal and policy decisions in the state of Missouri directing all litigation to which the state or any state agency or official is a party. He also serves as legal advocate for the public interest.

The attorney general's office is organized into two departments: Civil Litigation and Criminal Litigation. Within those two departments, the office has eight sections: Consumer Protection, Public Safety, Litigation, Labor, Criminal Appeals, Financial Services, Governmental Affairs, and the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit.

In addition to representing the state's legal position, the attorney general's office plays a role in protecting Missouri consumers, fighting violent crime, combating human trafficking, rooting out fraud by Medicaid providers, and more.

Housed under the office's Public Safety section, the Special Prosecution Unit aids local prosecutors in complex and complicated cases, typically in Missouri's rural counties. Staffed by prosecutors with over 200 years of experience, the Special Prosecution Unit has worked with prosecutors across the state to handle some of Missouri's most complex and high-profile public safety cases. Also contained in the office's Public Safety section is the Sexually Violent Predator Commitment Unit, which works with the Department of Mental Health to commit sexually violent predators to mental health facilities. Under Attorney General Schmitt's leadership, the Safer Streets Initiative, an unprecedented federal-state partnership, has worked to charge Missouri's most violent offenders in federal court.



JUSTIN SMITH  
Chief of Staff



JAY ATKINS  
General Counsel



SHAUN MACKELPRANG  
Deputy Attorney General  
Criminal Division



JEREMIAH MORGAN  
Deputy Attorney General for  
Civil Litigation



MARIANNA DEAL  
Director of Communications

Additionally, Attorney General Schmitt launched the Cold Case Unit, which works to obtain justice for victims of cold case homicides, no matter the passage of time.

The Consumer Protection section typically handles an average of 100,000 consumer complaints each year, which can range from price gouging to phone scams, with the No-Call Unit receiving the lion's share of complaints. The Consumer Protection section works to mediate those complaints between businesses and individuals to resolve issues without litigation or fur-

ther legal action. When mediation is unsuccessful, civil litigation and potential criminal prosecution are considered. Under Attorney General Schmitt's leadership, the office has recovered tens of millions in restitution for consumers.

The Medicaid Fraud Control Unit works to root out fraud perpetrated by Medicaid providers, and brings legal action where appropriate. Additionally, the Unit investigates claims of abuse and neglect at Medicaid funded facilities. Because of Attorney General Schmitt's efforts, the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit has recovered millions on behalf of taxpayers.

In addition, the Anti-Human Trafficking Task Force gathers law enforcement, victim advocates, and prosecutors to tackle human trafficking in the state of Missouri. The task force holds quarterly meetings to discuss initiatives and issues, organizes law enforcement operations, and allows for sharing of information, which is crucial in combating human trafficking. The attorney general's office also operates the Hope Initiative, which was born out of the task force, and works to shut down illicit massage businesses across the state.

The Attorney General's SAFE Kit Initiative is intended to clear the backlog of untested sexual assault kits across the state of Missouri. Through inventory, shipping, and testing, the Office is working to gather kits from across the state, send them to the lab to be tested, and work with local law enforcement to investigate potential DNA hits and obtain justice for victims.

The Attorney General's Office also plays a role in defending and protecting Missourians from government overreach in our unique system of federalism, which protects individual liberty. Because of this administration's focus, the office has worked diligently to uphold the tenets of federalism, fighting federal government overreach to municipal government overreach, including enforcing Senate Bill 5 provisions to ensure citizens aren't being simply used as ATMs to generate revenue.

The attorney general's office has offices in Jefferson City, St. Louis, Kansas City, Springfield, and Cape Girardeau.

## Historical Listing, Attorneys General

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	Edward Bates (D)	1820–21	St. Louis	9/4/1793	3/25/1869
2.	Rufus Easton (D)	1821–26	St. Louis	3/4/1774	7/5/1834
3.	Robert William Wells (D)	1826–36	St. Charles	11/29/1795	9/22/1861
4.	William Barclay Napton (D)	1836–39	Howard	1808	1/8/1883
5.	Samuel Mansfield Bay (D)	1839–45	Cole	1810	7/1849
6.	Benjamin F. Stringfellow (D)	1845–49	Chariton	9/3/1816	4/25/1891
7.	William A. Robards (D)	1849–51	Boone	5/3/1817	9/3/1851
8.	James B. Gardenhire (Whig)	1851–57	Buchanan	1821	2/20/1862
9.	Ephraim B. Ewing (D)	1857–58	Ray	5/1819	6/2/1873
10.	J. Proctor Knott (D)	1858–61	Scotland	8/29/1830	6/18/1911
11.	Aikman Welch (D) <sup>1</sup>	1861–64	Johnson	5/25/1827	7/28/1864
12.	Thomas Theodore Crittenden (D) <sup>2</sup>	1864	Johnson	1/22/1832	5/29/1909
13.	Robert Franklin Wingate (D)	1865–69	St. Louis	1/24/1822	11/12/1897
14.	Horace B. Johnson (R)	1869–71	Cole	8/14/1842	3/30/1904
15.	Andrew Jackson Baker (R) <sup>3</sup>	1871–72	Schuyler	6/6/1832	4/23/1911
16.	Henry Clay Ewing (D)	1873–75	Cole	8/15/1828	3/22/1907
17.	John A. Hockaday (D)	1875–77	Callaway	1837	11/20/1903
18.	Jackson Leonidas Smith (D)	1877–81	Cole	1/31/1837	11/13/1908
19.	Daniel Harrison McIntyre (D)	1881–85	Audrain	5/5/1833	1/1/1910
20.	Banton Gallitin Boone (D)	1885–89	Henry	10/23/1838	2/11/1900
21.	John McKee Wood (D)	1889–93	Clark	8/8/1850	1/24/1926
22.	Robert Franklin Walker (D)	1893–97	Morgan	11/29/1850	11/19/1930
23.	Edward Coke Crow (D)	1897–1905	Jasper	12/19/1861	5/9/1945
24.	Herbert Spencer Hadley (R)	1905–09	Jackson	2/20/1872	12/1/1927
25.	Elliott Woolfolk Major (D)	1909–13	Pike	10/20/1864	7/9/1949
26.	John Tull Barker (D)	1913–17	Macon	8/2/1877	12/7/1958
27.	Frank Winton McAllister (D)	1917–21	Monroe	1/26/1873	6/11/1948
28.	Jesse W. Barrett (R)	1921–25	Lewis	3/17/1884	11/12/1953
29.	Robert William Otto (R) <sup>4</sup>	1925	Franklin	12/25/1892	5/5/1977
30.	North Todd Gentry (R)	1925–28	Boone	3/2/1866	9/18/1944
31.	Stratton Shartel (R)	1928–33	Newton	12/25/1895	2/2/1956
32.	Roy M. McKittrick (D) <sup>5</sup>	1933–45	Chariton	8/24/1888	1/22/1961
33.	Jonathan E. (Buck) Taylor (D) <sup>5</sup>	1945–53	Livingston	11/26/1906	12/27/1981
34.	John M. Dalton (D)	1953–61	Dunklin	11/9/1900	7/7/1972
35.	Thomas F. Eagleton (D)	1961–65	St. Louis City	9/4/1929	3/4/2007
36.	Norman H. Anderson (D)	1965–69	St. Louis	3/24/1924	6/16/1997
37.	John C. Danforth (R)	1969–77	St. Louis, Cole	9/5/1936	
38.	John D. Ashcroft (R)	1977–85	Greene	5/9/1942	
39.	William L. Webster (R) <sup>5</sup>	1985–93	Jasper	9/17/1953	
40.	Jeremiah W. (Jay) Nixon (D) <sup>5</sup>	1993–2009	Jefferson	2/13/1956	
41.	Chris Koster (D) <sup>5</sup>	2009–17	Cass	8/31/1964	
42.	Josh Hawley (R)	2017–19	Lafayette	12/31/1979	
43.	Eric Schmitt (R) <sup>6</sup>	2019–	St. Louis County	6/20/1975	

<sup>1</sup>Welch was appointed attorney general by provisional Gov. Gamble when Knott refused to take a loyalty oath.

<sup>2</sup>Crittenden was appointed to fill the unexpired term of Aikman Welch, who died in office. Crittenden only served until the end of that year.

<sup>3</sup>Baker ran and was elected as a Liberal Republican.

<sup>4</sup>Otto left office to become a Supreme Court Judge.

<sup>5</sup>Some held multiple terms as attorney general. In consideration of space, some are listed here only once.

<sup>6</sup>Schmitt appointed after Hawley elected to U.S. Senate.

Note: Like other state offices, except governor and lieutenant governor, the attorney general's office was filled by appointment from 1820–1852. The offices then became elective for four-year terms. They changed to two-year elective terms in 1868, and changed back to four-year elective terms in 1875.